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Volume 2



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Lesson Plans for Grades 1–12

Second Edition

by Sonya Shafer

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Charlotte Mason

Enrichment Studies ***Volume 2***

SECOND EDITION

*A Year of Lesson Plans
for Art, Music, Literature, and More
(Grades 1–12)*

by
Sonya Shafer

Enrichment Studies, Volume 2: A Year of Lesson Plans for Art, Music, Literature, and More, Second Edition
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About the Second Edition

This second edition of Enrichment Studies, Volume 2, includes updated and expanded lesson plans for family read-alouds, habit training, and Scripture memory at all levels, including the replacement of a few literature selections. There are also minor adjustments throughout, reflecting the latest available resources for families.

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How to Use

This book of lesson plans contains resource suggestions and assignments to help you combine all of your students together to enjoy an enriching feast of subjects as a family. The feast includes

- Picture Study
- Poetry
- Shakespeare
- Music Study
- Nature Study
- Hymn Study
- Scripture Memory
- Handicrafts
- Art Instruction
- Habit Training
- Foreign Language
- Literature (Family Read-Aloud)

Complete one lesson per day to finish these studies in a school year. The weekly schedule each Term details how your family can enjoy this wonderful variety of studies in just one hour per day.

The Charlotte Mason methods you will use with this book are explained on page 153.

Complete Year's Resources List

- Book of Centuries (one per family and older student)
- *Creating a Masterpiece*: Sculpture video(s) of choice and materials
- *Creating a Masterpiece*: Watercolor video(s) of choice and materials
- *Enjoy the Poems of Henry Wadsworth Longfellow*
- *Handicrafts Made Simple*: Knitting video and materials
- *Journaling a Year in Nature* (one per person), pencils, watercolor paints, field guides
- *Laying Down the Rails*
- *Laying Down the Rails for Children*
- (optional for grade 7 and up) *Laying Down the Rails for Yourself*
- *Music Study with the Masters: Haydn*
- *Music Study with the Masters: Mendelssohn*
- *Music Study with the Masters: Schubert*
- *Picture Study Portfolio: Millet*
- *Picture Study Portfolio: Michelangelo*
- *Picture Study Portfolio: Turner*
- Scripture Memory Verse Cards, Pack 3
- *Shakespeare in Three Steps: As You Like It* with (optional) *The Arkangel Shakespeare* audio recording
 - We recommend this play for grades 2–12. While you can introduce Shakespeare as young as second grade, it's also fine to postpone that introduction until fourth grade.
- *Singing the Great Hymns*
- *Speaking [Spanish] with Miss Mason and François* (Select your preferred language.)
- *Teaching Languages with Miss Mason and François*, eBook (applicable for all languages)

plus Family Read-Aloud Books (*Select one group.)

Young Group

- *A Little Princess* by Frances Hodgson Burnett
- *Little Leap Forward: A Boy in Beijing* by Guo Yue and Clare Farrow
- *Understood Betsy* by Dorothy Canfield Fisher
- *The Borrowers* by Mary Norton
- *Charlotte's Web* by E.B. White
- *Five Children and It* by Edith Nesbit
- *Stuart Little* by E.B. White
- *Black Beauty* by Anna Sewell
- *Wondrous Rex* by Patricia MacLachlan
- *Alice's Adventures in Wonderland* by Lewis Carroll
- *The Minstrel in the Tower* by Gloria Skurzynski

Middle Group

- *Little Britches* by Ralph Moody (Be on the alert for some coarse "cowboy language" in the first book of the series and some swearing in the others. You can easily skip it as you read aloud.)
- *Man of the Family* by Ralph Moody
- *The Home Ranch* by Ralph Moody
- *Mary Emma and Company* by Ralph Moody

- *The Fields of Home* by Ralph Moody
- *Shaking the Nickel Bush* by Ralph Moody

Older Group

- *Watership Down* by Richard Adams
- *David Copperfield* by Charles Dickens
- *Ivanhoe* by Sir Walter Scott
- *Great Book Discussions: A Reading Guide for Sir Walter Scott's Ivanhoe* by Linda Burklin

* Three options are given for Family Read-Aloud books: a group of books for younger students, a group for middle students, and a group for older students. Select one of the groups to read aloud to your family—the one that best reflects the age range of most of your students. The Young Selection is geared toward approximately grades 1–4, Middle Selection for grades 5–8, and Older Selection for grades 9–12. If you have a wide range of student ages to accommodate, you may want to select one group of books to read aloud and assign another group to older students to read independently.

Suggestions for Where to Find the Resources

Simply Charlotte Mason

- Book of Centuries (one per family and older student)
- *Enjoy the Poems of Henry Wadsworth Longfellow*
- *Great Book Discussions: A Reading Guide for Sir Walter Scott's Ivanhoe*
- *Handicrafts Made Simple: Knitting video*
- *Journaling a Year in Nature* (one per person)
- *Laying Down the Rails*
- *Laying Down the Rails for Children*
- (optional for grade 7 and up) *Laying Down the Rails for Yourself*
- *Music Study with the Masters: Haydn*
- *Music Study with the Masters: Mendelssohn*
- *Music Study with the Masters: Schubert*
- *Picture Study Portfolio: Millet*
- *Picture Study Portfolio: Michelangelo*
- *Picture Study Portfolio: Turner*
- Scripture Memory Verse Cards, Pack 3
- *Shakespeare in Three Steps: As You Like It*
- *Singing the Great Hymns*
- *Speaking [Spanish] with Miss Mason and François* (Select your preferred foreign language from simplycm.com/es1-b.)

Cherrydale Press

(Access Cherrydale Press's teaching resources at cherrydalepress.com.)

- *Teaching Languages with Miss Mason and François*, eBook (applicable for all languages)

Creating a Masterpiece

(Access their special discounted video library at simplycm.com/es1-c.)

- *Creating a Masterpiece: Sculpture and Watercolor video(s)*

Public Domain

(You can probably download these books for free at <http://gutenberg.org>, <http://books.google.com>, or <http://archive.org>.)

- *Alice's Adventures in Wonderland* by Lewis Carroll (Young Group)
- *Black Beauty* by Anna Sewell (Young Group)
- *David Copperfield* by Charles Dickens (Older Group)
- *Five Children and It* by E. Nesbit (Young Group)
- *Ivanhoe* by Sir Walter Scott (Older Group)
- *A Little Princess* by Frances Hodgson Burnett (Young Group)
- *Understood Betsy* by Dorothy Canfield Fisher (Young Group)

Your Local Library or Favorite Book Store

- (optional) *As You Like It: Arkangel Shakespeare* audio dramatization recording
- *The Borrowers* by Mary Norton (Young Group)

- *Charlotte's Web* by E. B. White (Young Group)
- *Little Britches* series by Ralph Moody: *Little Britches*; *Man of the Family*; *The Home Ranch*; *Mary Emma and Company*; *The Fields of Home*; *Shaking the Nickel Bush* (Middle Group)
- *Stuart Little* by E. B. White (Young Group)
- *Watership Down* by Richard Adams (Older Group)
- *Little Leap Forward: A Boy in Beijing* by Guo Yue and Clare Farrow (Young Group)
- *Wondrous Rex* by Patricia MacLachlan (Young Group)
- *The Minstrel in the Tower* by Gloria Skurzynsk (Young Group)

Term 1

(12 weeks; 5 lessons/week)

Term 1 Resource List

- Scripture Memory Verse Cards, Pack 3
- Book of Centuries
- *Creating a Masterpiece: Sculpture* video and materials
- *Picture Study Portfolio: Millet*
- *Enjoy the Poems of Henry Wadsworth Longfellow*
- *Music Study with the Masters: Haydn*
- *Journaling a Year in Nature* (one per person), pencils, watercolor paints, field guides
- *Singing the Great Hymns*
- *Speaking [Spanish] with Miss Mason and François*
- *Teaching Languages with Miss Mason and François*, eBook (applicable for all languages)
- *Laying Down the Rails*
- *Laying Down the Rails for Children*
- (optional for grade 7 and up) *Laying Down the Rails for Yourself*

Plus Family Read-Aloud Books (Select one group.)

Young Group

- *A Little Princess*
- *Little Leap Forward: A Boy in Beijing*
- *Understood Betsy*

Middle Group

- *Little Britches*
- *Man of the Family*

Older Group

- *Watership Down*
- *David Copperfield*

Suggested Weekly Schedule

Day 1 (approx. 1 hour)	Day 2 (approx. 1 hour)	Day 3 (approx. 1 hour)	Day 4 (approx. 1 hour)	Day 5 (approx. 1+ hour)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scripture Memory (10 min.) • Habits (10 min.) • Picture Study (10 min.) • Family Read-Aloud (20 min.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scripture Memory (10 min.) • Hymn Study (5 min.) • Poetry (5 min.) • Foreign Language (15 min.) • Family Read-Aloud (20 min.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scripture Memory (10 min.) • Habits (10 min.) • Music Study (10 min.) • Family Read-Aloud (20 min.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scripture Memory (10 min.) • Hymn Study (5 min.) • Foreign Language (15 min.) • Art (20 min.) • Family Read-Aloud (20 min.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scripture Memory (10 min.) • Nature Study (15+ min.) • Repetition: Poem (5 min.) • Family Read-Aloud (20 min.)

Lesson 1

Materials Needed

- Scripture Memory Verse Cards, Pack 3
- *Laying Down the Rails for Children*
- *Picture Study Portfolio: Millet*
- Book of Centuries
- *A Little Princess* OR *Little Britches* OR *Watership Down*

Scripture Memory: Choose a new passage from Scripture Memory Verse Cards, Pack 3 to work on memorizing together. Read aloud the reference, have everyone repeat the reference, then read or recite the passage and say the reference again. Invite your family members to join in on the parts that they know. Place the card behind the “Daily” tab of your Scripture Memory Box. After you have read aloud your new verse, review previously memorized verses from your box according to today’s date: Review any passages behind Odd or Even, the day of the week, and the date of the month. Review them in the same way: read aloud the reference, then have everyone repeat the reference, recite the passage, and say the reference again. (If you are just getting started, you’ll have only the Daily verse for now.)

Tip: For more information on how to set up and use a Scripture Memory Box, visit simplycm.com/es1-e/.

Habits:

Parent Prep: Habits form character; therefore, one of the most important jobs you have as a parent and an educator is to instill good habits in your children. Success in cultivating good habits depends on two things: repetition and motivation. Every day look for opportunities to practice whatever good habit you are trying to instill. The constant repetition will help get the new habit firmly embedded. The Scripture passages, stories, poems, and quotes in *Laying Down the Rails for Children* are designed to keep everyone focused on the same goal and motivated toward cultivating that habit. For more on habit training, download the free e-book, *Smooth and Easy Days*, at simplycm.com/habits.

For the next six weeks, you will be focusing on the habit of integrity, specifically the sub-category of integrity in priorities. To prepare for introducing this new habit, complete the following:

1. If you haven’t done so yet, read chapter 1, “About Habits,” and chapter 2, “How to Cultivate Good Habits,” in *Laying Down the Rails*.
2. Read the section on Integrity in *Laying Down the Rails*, pages 92–96.
3. Look over and fill out the Parent Prep section on Integrity in Priorities in *Laying Down the Rails for Children* on page 227. As you fill out the goals, choose one specific habit within the category of Integrity in Priorities to work on as a family or one for each child individually. Here are a few ideas to get you started:

- Family-wide: Complete a family-wide task that must be done regularly in your home without distractions or interruptions. This may be something like cleaning up together after meals, weekly house-cleaning time, or a regular service work.
- Starter level: Finish a daily routine (e.g., morning chores or playtime cleanup) without interruptions.
- Moderate level: Make decisions about how to prioritize up to 2–3 choices (e.g., chores, school tasks, etc.)
- Advanced level: Make decisions about how to prioritize up to 5–6 choices (e.g., chores, school tasks, volunteer opportunities, etc.) (Recommended for no earlier than age 12.)

Note: In some circumstances, families may find they need to conquer a bad habit instead of just establish new ones. For more information about replacing bad habits, see chapter 9, “Breaking a Bad Habit,” in *Laying Down the Rails*.

Family: Explain to your students that they will be working on the habit of integrity in priorities over the next few weeks. They should practice using integrity in priorities every day, and there will also be encouraging lessons a few times a week during school time. Go over the definition of the habit as well as the information you filled out on the Parent Prep page in *Laying Down the Rails for Children*. Make sure each child knows what habit he will be working on. Listen carefully to any input or questions your children have. Complete lesson 1 in the Integrity in Priorities section, page 228, in *Laying Down the Rails for Children*.

Optional for Older Students: If desired, you can have your older students read *Laying Down the Rails for Yourself* and discuss it with you. This short book will give your older student the tools he needs to start building his own good habits. At a rate of two chapters per week, he can complete the book in less than one term.

Tip: See page 154 for more on habit training.

Picture Study: Read together the first half of “The Story of Jean François Millet” from *Picture Study Portfolio: Millet*, pages 11–13, and ask for an oral narration. Be sure to show the students the portrait of Millet on the cover of the book.

Tip: See page 153 for an explanation of narration.

Family Read-Aloud: Select **one** family literature read-aloud book from the three options listed below, based on the age range of the students who will be listening, and read the pages indicated.

Book of Centuries Timeline

*A Little Princess by Frances
Hodgson Burnett (1905)*

*Little Britches by Ralph Moody
(1950)*

*Watership Down by Richard
Adams (1972)*

Young Selection: Introduce your new read-aloud selection to your students. You can say something like:

Today we will begin a new book called *A Little Princess* by Frances Hodgson Burnett. In it, we will meet a little girl named Sara who lives like a princess until she suddenly becomes penniless.

Add *A Little Princess* by Frances Hodgson Burnett (1905) to your Book of Centuries.

Read together *A Little Princess*, the first half of chapter 1, "Sara," through "to each papa and mamma who brought a child to her school."

Middle Selection: Introduce your new read-aloud selection to your students. You can say something like:

We will be reading a series of six books this year about the Moody family. In the first book, *Little Britches* by Ralph Moody, 8-year-old Ralph and his family move to Colorado and experience the pleasures and perils of ranching in the early twentieth century.

Add *Little Britches* by Ralph Moody (1950) to your Book of Centuries.

Read together *Little Britches*, chapter 1, "We Move to Colorado."

Parent Advisory: Be on the alert for some coarse "cowboy language" in the first book of the series and some swearing in the others. You can easily skip it as you read aloud.

Older Selection: Introduce your new literature selection to your students. You can say something like:

Today you will begin a book called *Watership Down* by Richard Adams. It's a work of fantasy that follows a band of very special creatures on their flight from the intrusion of man and the certain destruction of their home on an epic journey of adventure, courage, and survival.

Add *Watership Down* by Richard Adams (1972) to your Book of Centuries.

Read together or assign as independent reading *Watership Down*, chapter 1, "The Notice Board," chapter 2, "The Chief Rabbit," chapter 3, "Hazel's Decision," and chapter 4, "The Departure."

Lesson 2

Materials Needed

- Scripture Memory Verse Cards, Pack 3
- *Singing the Great Hymns*
- *Enjoy the Poems of Henry Wadsworth Longfellow*
- *Speaking [Spanish] with Miss Mason and François*
- *A Little Princess* OR *Little Britches* OR *Watership Down*

Scripture Memory: Read aloud the Daily passage you are working on as a family. Read the reference, have everyone repeat the reference, then read or recite the passage and say the reference again. Invite your family members to join in on the parts that they know. Review any previously memorized verses from your box according to today's date.

Tip: Feel free to do the different assignments at various times throughout the day. For example, you may want to do Scripture Memory at breakfast or save Poetry for a special treat at Tea Time or do your Family Read-Aloud at bedtime. Make your schedule your servant, not your master.

Hymn Study: Sing together all the stanzas of "How Firm a Foundation," pages 28 and 29 in *Singing the Great Hymns*.

Poetry: Read together "The Arrow and the Song" from *Enjoy the Poems of Henry Wadsworth Longfellow*, page 9.

Foreign Language: Work on a series from *Speaking [Spanish] with Miss Mason and François* (or your preferred language).

Tip: Use *Teaching Languages with Miss Mason and François* to walk you through how to do a Charlotte Mason-style foreign language lesson with your family.

Family Read-Aloud: Continue reading your selection below.

Young Selection: Read together *A Little Princess*, the last half of chapter 1, "Sara," beginning with "Sara stood near her father and listened."

Middle Selection: Read together *Little Britches*, chapter 2, "Neighbors."

Older Selection: Read together or assign as independent reading *Watership Down*, chapter 5, "In the Woods," chapter 6, "The Story of the Blessing of El-Ahraidah," chapter 7, "The Lendri and the River," and chapter 8, "The Crossing."

Lesson 3

Materials Needed

- Scripture Memory Verse Cards, Pack 3
- *Laying Down the Rails for Children*
- *Music Study with the Masters: Haydn*
- *A Little Princess* OR *Little Britches* OR *Watership Down*

Scripture Memory: Read aloud the Daily passage you are working on as a family. Read the reference, have everyone repeat the reference, then read or recite the passage and say the reference again. Invite your family members to join in on the parts that they know. Review any previously memorized verses from your box according to today's date.

Habits: Complete lesson 2 in the Integrity in Priorities section, page 228, of *Laying Down the Rails for Children*. Discuss as a family, or with each child individually as needed, how progress is coming along on your chosen habit.

Book of Centuries
Timeline

Music Study: Use the Listen and Learn notes on page 35 in the *Music Study with the Masters: Haydn* book to help you listen to and discuss *The Creation: Part I: Recitative: Die Vorstellung des Chaos (The Representation of Chaos)*.

Tip: You don't have to limit your listening to only scheduled Music Study times. Feel free to play the composer's music any time throughout the week. The more the students hear it, the more familiar it will become.

Family Read-Aloud: Continue reading your selection below.

Young Selection: Read together *A Little Princess*, chapter 2, "A French Lesson."

Middle Selection: Read together *Little Britches*, chapter 3, "Fight, Molly!"

Older Selection: Read together or assign as independent reading *Watership Down*, chapter 9, "The Crow and the Beanfield," chapter 10, "The Road and the Common," and chapter 11, "Hard Going."

Lesson 4

Materials Needed

- Scripture Memory Verse Cards, Pack 3
- *Singing the Great Hymns*
- *Speaking [Spanish] with Miss Mason and François*
- *Creating a Masterpiece: Sculpture* video and materials
- *A Little Princess* OR *Little Britches* OR *Watership Down*

Scripture Memory: Read aloud the Daily passage you are working on as a family. Read the reference, have everyone repeat the reference, then read or recite the passage and say the reference again. Invite your family members to join in on the parts that they know. Review any previously memorized verses from your box according to today's date.

Hymn Study: Sing together all the stanzas of "Holy, Holy Holy," pages 30 and 31 in *Singing the Great Hymns*.

Foreign Language: Work on a series from *Speaking [Spanish] with Miss Mason and François*.

Art: Work on a sculpture project.

Family Read-Aloud: Continue reading your selection below.

Young Selection: Read together *A Little Princess*, chapter 3, "Ermengarde."

Middle Selection: Read together *Little Britches*, chapter 4, "My Character-House."

Older Selection: Read together or assign as independent reading *Watership Down*, chapter 12, "The Stranger in the Field."

Charlotte Mason Methods Used in These Lesson Plans

Notes

Scripture Memory

Charlotte Mason's students memorized a lot of Scripture—both shorter passages and longer passages. The Verse Card Pack recommended in this book contains a variety of passages ranging from single verses to whole psalms.

The method is simply this: once or twice each day read aloud the passage you are memorizing. As the words become familiar, the family members should join in saying the parts they know. Continue the one or two readings a day until all family members can recite the Scripture together with confidence.

It doesn't matter how long the passage is. Simply once or twice each day read the entire passage through until everyone can recite it together. Don't worry about how many days it takes for everyone to memorize the selected Scripture. Hiding God's Word in your heart is not a race; it's a lifelong habit.

You will find instructions and a video at simplycm.com/scripture-memory outlining an easy-to-use system that will help you and your children review and retain hundreds of verses in just five or ten minutes a day.

Nature Study

Time outside—getting to know God's creation up close and for yourself—lays a solid foundation for science studies, cultivates a habit of close observation, and gives everyone a nice break from indoor school work. Charlotte's students spent one half-day every week in the fields, observing the changing of the seasons and becoming familiar with their local flowers, trees, birds, weather, insects, and more.

Try to get outside with the whole family at least once each week. Give every family member a nature notebook in which to record their observations. Their entries could be made as pencil sketches, written descriptions, or watercolor paintings. Encourage children to draw what they see, not what they think something should look like. Help them research to learn the names of what they see and label their entries. You can use field guides—printed or electronic—to help identify their findings.

Happily, nature study can be enjoyed your entire lives. You and your children don't have to identify everything you see all at once. Simply identify a few things each year and get to know them well. As you develop a relationship with God's creation, your knowledge and enjoyment of nature will grow.

Narration

When you ask a child to narrate, you're asking him to tell back in his own words what he just saw, heard, or read. Because the child must think through the information and determine how to present it, mixed with his own opinion and impressions, this method of evaluation requires a much higher thinking level than mere fill-in-the-blank or answer-the-posed-question-with-a-fact methods. When requesting a child to narrate, word the question in an open,

Notes

essay-type form, such as “Tell all you know about ____” or “Describe ____.”

Oral Narration with Many Children: Usually it’s good to start with the youngest child, then work your way up the ages asking if each has anything to add. However, if you use this approach every single time, the older ones might get complacent. (“No, nothing to add.”) So you can mix things up a little by calling on any child at random to start the narration sometimes. Not knowing who will be selected to give the oral narration keeps everybody alert and listening. The key is to have one child start the narration and then have the others add to it, not repeat it. That mental exercise of remembering what was already mentioned and searching through your mind for something new to talk about is also a plus!

Written Narration: Older children can be expected to take the next step and write their narrations. If your older child is not used to doing narration, give him several weeks or months to get used to the idea and have some practice narrating orally first. It’s harder to keep your train of thought when you have to also think about the mechanics of writing, punctuating, capitalizing, and all such trappings, so make sure your child is adept and successful with organizing and expressing his thoughts orally before adding the writing aspect. Once he is an “old pro” at oral narrations, you can ease him into the written narrations. The lessons in this book will give suggestions for some written narrations. You can determine which of your students can handle those assignments.

Book of Centuries

A Book of Centuries is like a timeline in a notebook. As its name suggests, each two-page spread in the book is devoted to one hundred years—a century—of history. Each student creates his or her own book, recording historical events and names of importance, along with pictures, poems, quotes, and anything else that makes the book individual. You can also add written narrations, illustrations from the Internet, or titles of books you’ve read that are set in that time period. As they add more history to the book, the students begin to make relations between people who lived in the same era. Most entries will come from history lessons, but the artists, composers, and poets studied in this book will add opportunities for even more connections.

We recommend each student in grades 7–12 create his own Book of Centuries. If your students are not yet old enough to take on the responsibility of their own Books of Centuries, you could create one together as a family. Watch for helpful dates in the timeline column throughout the lessons in this book.

Books of Centuries can be as simple or elaborate as you desire. You can download a free Book of Centuries template at simplycm.com/BOC or purchase a pre-printed, more detailed one in the Simply Charlotte Mason online bookstore.

Habit Training

Habits form character; therefore, one of the most important jobs you have as a parent and an educator is to instill good habits in your children. Success in cultivating good habits depends on two things: repetition and motivation.

Look through the list of habits in *Laying Down the Rails* and choose one to be your focus for six to eight weeks. Every day look for opportunities to practice doing the good habit you are trying to instill. That constant repetition will help get the new habit firmly embedded. Once or twice a week gather everyone together and read a lesson in *Laying Down the Rails for Children*. (The lesson plans in this book will give you a reminder twice a week. You can adjust that frequency based on how many lessons are provided for the habit you selected and which ones you want to include.) The Scripture passages, stories, poems, and quotes in *Laying Down the Rails for Children* are designed to keep everyone focused on the same goal and motivated toward cultivating that habit.

For more on habit training, download the free e-book, *Smooth and Easy Days*, at simplycm.com/habits.

Short Lessons

Most subjects included in these lesson plans take twenty minutes or less to complete. Short lessons help students cultivate the habit of full attention. You can accomplish much in a short amount of time if everyone is paying attention. You can also accomplish much by doing a little bit regularly. Frequent small portions can add up to a considerable amount.

Wide Variety

Charlotte Mason believed in giving children a wide variety of subjects. Variety keeps the day's work enjoyable, which makes it easier to pay full attention. Providing a broad curriculum also ensures that the students receive a balanced education and are introduced to many different ideas. They are respected as individual persons and given opportunities to explore and discover any natural talents or interests outside the three *R*'s. Their minds and hearts are nourished with beauty and their tastes are cultivated toward what is worthy.

On a practical level, a wide variety of subjects provides the teacher with many tools for planning the day's schedule of work. By alternating book-heavy subjects (such as history, literature, science, Bible) with non-book subjects (such as music, art, nature, memory work, handicrafts), the students enjoy using different parts of their brains and do not over-fatigue one part. Be sure to use this principle to your (and your students') advantage. Each day's assignments can be completed in any order and at any times of the day.

Suggestions toward Calculating Credits

Keeping track of high school credits is always a challenge but not that hard once you get the hang of it. You can calculate the credits based on actual time spent interacting with the material, or you can calculate credits based on the amount of work involved. Most authorities agree that if you are calculating based on actual time spent, a credit is awarded for every 120–180 hours spent on task, with 150 being average.

For the completion of assignments in *Enrichment Studies, Volume 2*, I suggest that students should be awarded **1/4 credit for Fine Arts** and **1/2 credit for Literature**.

Below are details demonstrating how the credit suggestions for this study were calculated. The calculations for Hours Spent are an estimated average. The calculations below for the Course Work Detail assume the student completed all the readings and assignments for older students given in these lesson plans.

Hours Spent

Fine Arts—1/4 Credit (*If you continue similar Enrichment studies through all four years of high school, the student will earn 1 full credit of Fine Arts.*)

- Music Study, 10 minutes per week x 36 weeks = 6 hours
 - Picture Study, 10 minutes per week x 36 weeks = 6 hours
 - Art Instruction & Handicrafts, 20 minutes per week x 36 weeks = 12 hours
 - Hymn Study, 10 minutes per week x 36 weeks = 6 hours
- Total = 30 hours

Literature—1/2 Credit

- Shakespeare, 20 minutes per week x 12 weeks = 4 hours
 - Poetry, 10 minutes per week x 36 weeks = 6 hours
 - Literature Books, 100 minutes per week x 36 weeks = 60 hours
- Total = 70 hours

Course Work Detail

Fine Arts

- 3 composers and 24 of their works studied
- 3 artists and 24 of their works studied
- 2 art projects completed
- 4 handicraft projects completed
- 6 hymns learned

Literature

- 1 Shakespeare play studied
- 1 poet and 24 of his poems studied
- 3 poems memorized and recited
- 1766 pages read in 3 books (Older Group of books)
- 1 literature guide completed