



Index

- 1-1 correspondence, 83, 94–113
 - between infinite sets, 94, 98, 104, 117
 - definition, 94
- 1-1 function, 94
- AMC, vii
- American Mathematics Competitions, *see* AMC
- American Regions Math League, *see* ARML
- ARML, vii
- Art of Problem Solving, v
- base case, 162
- bijection, 94
- Binet's formula, 186
- Binomial Theorem, 24, 247
 - generating function, 305
- bipartite, 348, 360
- Boogie-Woogie Flu, 234
- \mathbb{C} , 32
- Cantor diagonalization argument, 104
- cardinality, 29
- casework, 4
- Catalan numbers, 192, 207–221
 - formula, 221
 - generating function, 330
- Catalan, Eugène, 207
- characteristic equation, 202
- Chomp, 106–108, 292–293
- combination, 8
- complement (of a set), 37
- complementary counting, 4
- complete, 336
- conditional probability, 227–237
 - and geometry, 236–237
 - definition, 231
- conjunction, 38
- connected, 342
- connected component, 345
- constructive counting, 5, 84–93
- continuous, 17
- contrapositive, 42
- converse, 41
- countable, 98, 117
- craps, 282–283
- cycle, 342
- degree, 333
- DeMorgan's Laws, 40, 42
- dependent, 16
- derangement, 82, 137
- difference (of sets), 37
- Diophantine equation, 148
- Dirac's Theorem, 362
- directed graph, 333
- Dirichlet Principle, 118
- discrete, 17
- disjoint (sets), 34
- disjunction, 39
- distance (on a graph), 342
- distributions, 145–157
 - generating function, 308–314
- distributive property, 43

INDEX

- dummy variable, 26
- edge, 332
- element (of a set), 28
- empty set, 29
- Euler phi function, 60, 82
- Euler's formula, 351
- Eulerian cycle, 354
- Eulerian path, 354
- exclusive or, 48
- existential quantifier, 44
- expected value, 18, 130–139
- multiple events, 131–134
- extremal principle, 340
- face, 349
- fair price, 19
- false, 37
- Ferrers diagram, 111
- Fibonacci numbers, 172–189
- Binet's formula, 186
- generating function, 325–327
- golden ratio, 187
- history, 178
- FILO, 93
- finite set, 28
- games, 285–293
- Heaps, 288, 296
- losing position, 287
- Nim, 290, 294, 297
- winning position, 287
- general solution, 202
- generalized triangle inequality, 170
- generating function, 298–327
- Binomial Theorem, 305
- Catalan numbers, 330
- distributions, 308–314
- Fibonacci numbers, 325–327
- partitions, 315–324
- golden ratio, 187
- graph, 331–361
- bipartite, 348, 360
- connected, 342
- connected component, 345
- cycle, 342
- degree, 333
- Dirac's Theorem, 362
- directed, 333
- distance, 342
- edge, 332
- Euler's formula, 351
- Eulerian cycle/path, 354
- face, 349
- Hamiltonian cycle/path, 354
- leaf, 344, 345
- loop, 332
- multigraph, 333
- order, 333
- path, 342
- length, 342
- minimal, 342
- simple, 342
- planar, 349
- planar representation, 349
- Platonic, 354
- simple, 333
- subgraph, 337
- vertex, 332
- Hamiltonian cycle, 354
- Hamiltonian path, 354
- Harvard-MIT Math Tournament, *see* HMMT
- Heaps, 288, 296
- HMMT, viii
- Hockey Stick identity, 250
- implication, 40
- induction, *see* mathematical induction
- inductive hypothesis, 162
- inductive step, 162
- infinite set, 28
- injective, 94
- intersection, 33
- leaf, 344, 345
- length (of a path), 342
- Leonardo of Pisa, 174, 178
- LHS, 245
- Liber abaci*, 174, 178
- LIFO, 93
- linear recurrence, 201
- links, vi
- logic, 27, 37–45

- conjunction, 38
- contrapositive, 42
- converse, 41
- DeMorgan's Laws, 40
- disjunction, 39
- distributive property, 43
- false, 37
- implication, 40
- negation, 38
- proposition, 37
- quantifier, 43–45
 - existential, 44
 - universal, 44
- Sheffer stroke, 43
- statement, 37
- true, 37
- truth table, 39
- loop, 332
- losing position, 286, 287
- Lucas numbers, 189
- Lucas, Edouard, 195
- Mandelbrot Competition, vii
- mathematical induction, 161–171
 - base case, 162
 - inductive step, 162
 - strong induction, 166
- member (of a set), 28
- minimal path, 342
- Monty Hall problem, 239
- multigraph, 333
- negation, 38
- Nim, 290, 294, 297
- one-to-one correspondence, *see* 1-1 correspondence
- one-to-one function, *see* 1-1 function
- onto, 94
- order (of a graph), 333
- overcounting, 7
- partial fraction decomposition, 326
- partition, 105, 108–112, 114, 314
 - Ferrers diagram, 111
 - generating function, 315–324
- Pascal's identity, 23, 246
- Pascal's Triangle, 21
- path, 342
 - length, 342
 - minimal, 342
 - simple, 342
- permutation, 3
- Pick's Theorem, 171
- PIE, *see* principle of inclusion and exclusion
- Pigeonhole Principle, 77, 118–128
 - generalized version, 124
- planar graph, 349
- planar representation, 349
- Platonic, 354
- power series, 298, 308
- power set, 31
- principle of inclusion and exclusion, 49–80
 - with many sets, 65–68
 - with three sets, 54–57
 - with two sets, 50–53
- problem solving, iii
- proper subset, 29
- proposition, 37
- \mathbb{Q} , 32
- quantifier, 43–45
 - existential, 44
 - universal, 44
- \mathbb{R} , 32
- random walk, 265, 266, 273–276
- recurrence, 195
 - characteristic equation, 202
 - linear, 201
- recurrence relation, 195
- recursion, 137, 168, 193–223
- resources, v
- RHS, 245
- set, 27–37
 - cardinality, 29
 - complement, 37
 - difference, 37
 - disjoint, 34
 - elements, 28
 - empty, 29
 - intersection, 33
 - members, 28
 - power set, 31

INDEX

subset, 29
 proper, 29
superset, 29
union, 33
set-theoretic difference, 37
Sheffer stroke, 43
simple graph, 333
simple path, 342
stack, 93
state, 265, 268
statement, 37
Stirling numbers, 264
strong induction, 166
subgraph, 337
subset, 29
 proper, 29
summation notation, 25
superset, 29
surjective, 94
symmetric difference, 48
symmetry, 7, 8
totient function, 60
towers of Hanoi, 194–196
 history, 195
tree, 342
triangle inequality (generalized), 170
triangulate, 207, 214
true, 37
truth table, 39
uncountable, 117
union, 33
universal quantifier, 44
universal set, 36
USA Mathematical Talent Search, *see* USAMTS
USAMTS, vii
Vandermonde's identity, 255
vertex (of a graph), 332
winning position, 286, 287
Wythoff's game, 294
 \mathbb{Z} , 32