

---

# Contents

---

<b>Number Theory</b>	<b>iii</b>
----------------------	------------

---

<b>How to Use This Book</b>	<b>v</b>
-----------------------------	----------

---

<b>Acknowledgements</b>	<b>ix</b>
-------------------------	-----------

---

<b>1</b>	<b>Integers: The Basics</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Introduction . . . . .	1
1.2	Making Integers Out of Integers . . . . .	3
1.3	Integer Multiples . . . . .	7
1.4	Divisibility of Integers . . . . .	11
1.5	Divisors . . . . .	14
1.6	Using Divisors . . . . .	18
1.7	Mathematical Symbols . . . . .	20
1.8	Summary . . . . .	21

---

<b>2</b>	<b>Primes and Composites</b>	<b>25</b>
2.1	Introduction . . . . .	25
2.2	Primes and Composites . . . . .	25
2.3	Identifying Primes I . . . . .	28
2.4	Identifying Primes II . . . . .	31
2.5	Summary . . . . .	36

---

<b>3</b>	<b>Multiples and Divisors</b>	<b>39</b>
3.1	Introduction . . . . .	39
3.2	Common Divisors . . . . .	39

---

CONTENTS

---

3.3	Greatest Common Divisors (GCDs) . . . . .	41
3.4	Common Multiples . . . . .	43
3.5	Remainders . . . . .	46
3.6	Multiples, Divisors, and Arithmetic . . . . .	50
3.7	The Euclidean Algorithm . . . . .	53
3.8	Summary . . . . .	60

---

**4 Prime Factorization** **63**

4.1	Introduction . . . . .	63
4.2	Factor Trees . . . . .	64
4.3	Factorization and Multiples . . . . .	68
4.4	Factorization and Divisors . . . . .	72
4.5	Rational Numbers and Lowest Terms . . . . .	75
4.6	Prime Factorization and Problem Solving . . . . .	78
4.7	Relationships Between LCMs and GCDs . . . . .	80
4.8	Summary . . . . .	84

---

**5 Divisor Problems** **91**

5.1	Introduction . . . . .	91
5.2	Counting Divisors . . . . .	91
5.3★	Divisor Counting Problems . . . . .	94
5.4★	Divisor Products . . . . .	101
5.5	Summary . . . . .	104

---

**6 Special Numbers** **109**

6.1	Introduction . . . . .	109
6.2	Some Special Primes . . . . .	109
6.3	Factorials, Exponents and Divisibility . . . . .	111
6.4	Perfect, Abundant, and Deficient Numbers . . . . .	115
6.5	Palindromes . . . . .	117
6.6	Summary . . . . .	120

---

**7 Algebra With Integers** **125**

7.1	Introduction . . . . .	125
-----	------------------------	-----

---

---

7.2	Problems . . . . .	125
7.3	Summary . . . . .	137

---

## **8 Base Numbers** **141**

8.1	Introduction . . . . .	141
8.2	Counting in Bundles . . . . .	141
8.3	Base Numbers . . . . .	145
8.4	Base Number Digits . . . . .	148
8.5	Converting Integers Between Bases . . . . .	150
8.6★	Unusual Base Number Problems . . . . .	155
8.7	Summary . . . . .	161

---

## **9 Base Number Arithmetic** **165**

9.1	Introduction . . . . .	165
9.2	Base Number Addition . . . . .	165
9.3	Base Number Subtraction . . . . .	168
9.4	Base Number Multiplication . . . . .	170
9.5	Base Number Division and Divisibility . . . . .	172
9.6	Summary . . . . .	175

---

## **10 Units Digits** **177**

10.1	Introduction . . . . .	177
10.2	Units Digits in Arithmetic . . . . .	177
10.3	Base Number Units Digits . . . . .	184
10.4	Unit Digits Everywhere! . . . . .	187
10.5	Summary . . . . .	190

---

## **11 Decimals and Fractions** **195**

11.1	Introduction . . . . .	195
11.2	Terminating Decimals . . . . .	195
11.3	Repeating Decimals . . . . .	201
11.4	Converting Decimals to Fractions . . . . .	205
11.5★	Base Numbers and Decimal Equivalents . . . . .	209
11.6	Summary . . . . .	212

CONTENTS

---

<b>12</b>	<b>Introduction to Modular Arithmetic</b>	<b>217</b>
12.1	Introduction . . . . .	217
12.2	Congruence . . . . .	218
12.3	Residues . . . . .	224
12.4	Addition and Subtraction . . . . .	227
12.5	Multiplication and Exponentiation . . . . .	232
12.6	Patterns and Exploration . . . . .	238
12.7	Summary . . . . .	242
<hr/>		
<b>13</b>	<b>Divisibility Rules</b>	<b>247</b>
13.1	Introduction . . . . .	247
13.2	Divisibility Rules . . . . .	247
13.3★	Divisibility Rules With Algebra . . . . .	255
13.4	Summary . . . . .	258
<hr/>		
<b>14</b>	<b>Linear Congruences</b>	<b>261</b>
14.1	Introduction . . . . .	261
14.2	Modular Inverses and Simple Linear Congruences . . . . .	262
14.3	Solving Linear Congruences . . . . .	267
14.4	Systems of Linear Congruences . . . . .	272
14.5	Summary . . . . .	278
<hr/>		
<b>15</b>	<b>Number Sense</b>	<b>283</b>
15.1	Introduction . . . . .	283
15.2	Familiar Factors and Divisibility . . . . .	283
15.3	Algebraic Methods of Arithmetic . . . . .	287
15.4	Useful Forms of Numbers . . . . .	292
15.5	Simplicity . . . . .	294
15.6	Summary . . . . .	297
<hr/>		
	<b>Hints to Selected Problems</b>	<b>303</b>
<hr/>		
	<b>Index</b>	<b>311</b>