
Contents

For Students—How To Use This Book **iii**

A Note To Teachers And Parents **vii**

Acknowledgements **ix**

| | | |
|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|
| 1 | Properties of Arithmetic | 1 |
| 1.1 | Why Start with Arithmetic? | 1 |
| 1.2 | Addition | 4 |
| 1.3 | Multiplication | 9 |
| 1.4 | Negation | 17 |
| 1.5 | Subtraction | 24 |
| 1.6 | Reciprocals | 32 |
| 1.7 | Division | 38 |
| 1.8 | Summary | 47 |

| | | |
|----------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| 2 | Exponents | 53 |
| 2.1 | Squares | 54 |
| 2.2 | Higher Exponents | 63 |
| 2.3 | Zero as an Exponent | 73 |
| 2.4 | Negative Exponents | 76 |
| 2.5 | Summary | 88 |

CONTENTS

| | | |
|----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| 3 | Number Theory | 92 |
| 3.1 | Multiples | 92 |
| 3.2 | Divisibility Tests | 97 |
| 3.3 | Prime Numbers | 105 |
| 3.4 | Prime Factorization | 112 |
| 3.5 | Least Common Multiple | 120 |
| 3.6 | Divisors | 129 |
| 3.7 | Greatest Common Divisor | 134 |
| 3.8 | Summary | 144 |

| | | |
|----------|--|------------|
| 4 | Fractions | 149 |
| 4.1 | What is a Fraction? | 149 |
| 4.2 | Multiplying Fractions | 155 |
| 4.3 | Dividing by a Fraction | 162 |
| 4.4 | Raising Fractions to Powers | 167 |
| 4.5 | Simplest Form of a Fraction | 171 |
| 4.6 | Comparing Fractions | 177 |
| 4.7 | Adding and Subtracting Fractions | 181 |
| 4.8 | Mixed Numbers | 188 |
| 4.9 | Summary | 196 |

| | | |
|----------|---------------------------------------|------------|
| 5 | Equations and Inequalities | 200 |
| 5.1 | Expressions | 200 |
| 5.2 | Solving Linear Equations I | 209 |
| 5.3 | Solving Linear Equations II | 215 |
| 5.4 | Word Problems | 223 |
| 5.5 | Inequalities | 230 |
| 5.6 | Summary | 240 |

| | | |
|----------|------------------------------------|------------|
| 6 | Decimals | 247 |
| 6.1 | Arithmetic with Decimals | 247 |
| 6.2 | Rounding | 258 |
| 6.3 | Decimals and Fractions | 263 |

| | | |
|-----|------------------------------|-----|
| 6.4 | Repeating Decimals | 267 |
| 6.5 | Summary | 278 |

7 Ratios, Conversions, and Rates **281**

| | | |
|-----|----------------------------|-----|
| 7.1 | What is a Ratio? | 281 |
| 7.2 | Multi-way Ratios | 287 |
| 7.3 | Proportions | 293 |
| 7.4 | Conversions | 296 |
| 7.5 | Speed | 302 |
| 7.6 | Other Rates | 310 |
| 7.7 | Summary | 314 |

8 Percents **320**

| | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| 8.1 | What is a Percent? | 320 |
| 8.2 | Word Problems | 331 |
| 8.3 | Percent Increase and Decrease | 337 |
| 8.4 | Summary | 346 |

9 Square Roots **351**

| | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| 9.1 | From Squares to Square Roots | 351 |
| 9.2 | Square Roots of Non-square Integers | 358 |
| 9.3 | Arithmetic with Square Roots | 363 |
| 9.4 | Summary | 373 |

10 Angles **378**

| | | |
|------|------------------------------|-----|
| 10.1 | Measuring Angles | 378 |
| 10.2 | Parallel Lines | 392 |
| 10.3 | Angles in Polygons | 397 |
| 10.4 | Summary | 409 |

CONTENTS

| | | |
|-----------|--|------------|
| 11 | Perimeter and Area | 415 |
| 11.1 | Measuring Segments | 415 |
| 11.2 | Area | 422 |
| 11.3 | Circles | 432 |
| 11.4 | Summary | 437 |
| <hr/> | | |
| 12 | Right Triangles and Quadrilaterals | 442 |
| 12.1 | The Pythagorean Theorem | 442 |
| 12.2 | Some Special Triangles | 451 |
| 12.3 | Types of Quadrilaterals | 457 |
| 12.4 | Summary | 469 |
| <hr/> | | |
| 13 | Data and Statistics | 476 |
| 13.1 | Basic Statistics | 476 |
| 13.2 | Limits of Basic Statistics | 486 |
| 13.3 | Tables, Graphs, and Charts | 494 |
| 13.4 | Summary | 505 |
| <hr/> | | |
| 14 | Counting | 509 |
| 14.1 | Counting with Addition and Subtraction | 510 |
| 14.2 | The Multiplication Principle | 519 |
| 14.3 | Casework | 525 |
| 14.4 | Counting Pairs | 530 |
| 14.5 | Probability | 536 |
| 14.6 | Summary | 541 |
| <hr/> | | |
| 15 | Problem-Solving Strategies | 547 |
| 15.1 | Find a Pattern | 547 |
| 15.2 | Make a List | 552 |
| 15.3 | Draw a Picture | 556 |
| 15.4 | Work Backwards | 560 |

| | |
|------------------------|-----|
| 15.5 Summary | 564 |
|------------------------|-----|

| | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|
| Hints to Selected Problems | 569 |
|-----------------------------------|------------|

| | |
|--------------|------------|
| Index | 578 |
|--------------|------------|