

The One and the Many

By Rousas John Rushdoony

TABLE OF CONTENTS

I. THE ONE AND THE MANY

- The Nature of the Problem
- Attempts at a Solution
- The Trinitarian Answer
- The Unitarian Failure
- Faith and Science
- Political Perspectives
- Implications for Education and Freedom
- The Question of Authority

II. THE GROUND OF LIBERTY

- Introduction
- Liberty and Dialectics
- The Enlightenment
- The Crisis
- The Libertarian Failure
- The Christian Answer
- Law and Liberty

III. THE CONTINUITY OF BEING

- Egypt
- Mesopotamia
- Persia
- The Chain of Being
- The Bible and the Concept of Being
- Being and Society

IV. THE UNITY OF THE POLIS

- Greece: The Humanist's Homeland
- Greek Science and Philosophy
- The Chaos-Order Dialect
- The Esoteric State
- The Polis as Cosmos
- The One and the Many
- Socrates and Plato
- Aristotle

V. ROME THE CITY OF MAN

- The Priority of the State
- Cicero and the Rule of Reason
- Julius Caesar
- Chaos Cults
- Cicero and Revolution
- Cicero and the State
- Caesar and the New State
- The New Perversity
- Marcus Aurelius
- Commodus
- Last Hopes in Chaos

VI. CHRIST: THE WORLD DE-DIVINIZED

- War Against the Gods
- Mysticism
- Gnosticism
- Christianity and the Family
- Abortion
- Emperor Worship
- Creation and History
- History and God
- Constantine the Great
- Arianism
- Nicaea
- Constantinople I
- The Orthodox Faith vs. Heresies
- Ephesus
- Chalcedon
- Pelagianism and Asceticism
- Depreciation of Matter and History
- Augustine and the Pelagians
- The Church as the New Rome
- Later Councils
- The One and the Many

VII. THE RETURN OF DIALECTICAL THOUGHT

- Boethius
- Scholasticism
- Aquinas' Task
- Thomistic Dialecticism
- Noetics and Ethics
- Common Ground in Being
- The One and the Many in Aquinas
- The State

VIII. FREDERICK II AND DANTE: THE WORLD RE-DIVINIZED

- Medieval Civilization
- Frederick II
- Dante
- Dante's View of the State
- The Witness of *The Divine Comedy*
- Pope John XXIII
- Pope Paul VI

IX. THE IMMANENT ONE AS THE POWER STATE

- Castiglione
- Machiavelli

X. THE REFORMATION: THE PROBLEM REDEFINED

- Luther
- Against Erasmus
- Luther and the One and the Many
- Calvin
- Calvin on Law and Love
- Richard Hooker

XI. UTOPIA: THE NEW CITY OF MAN

- Humanism and Utopia
- Thomas More
- Francis Bacon
- Campanella
- Hobbes, Locke, Harrington

XII. AUTONOMOUS MAN AND THE NEW ORDER

- Descartes
- John Locke
- Berkeley
- Alexander Pope
- La Mettrie
- Hume
- Rousseau
- Immanuel Kant

XIII. WAR AGAINST THE BEYOND

- Hegel
- Feuerbach
- Max Stirner
- Karl Marx
- Nietzsche
- Sartre
- Wittgenstein
- Marcuse
- Hammar skjold

XIV. THE CHRISTIAN PERSPECTIVE

- Modernism
- Van Til
- At the End of an Age

APPENDIX: OBSERVATIONS ON THE END OF AN AGE

- The End of an Age
- The Religious Foundations of Culture