Timber wolves live in packs. One female wolf usually has 4 to 7 cubs that the whole pack helps to raise. There are 3 packs of timber wolves living in the north woods. Each pack has 4 cubs. How many cubs are living in the north woods?


| $1 \times 4=4$ |
| :---: |
| $2 \times 4=8$ |
| $3 \times 4=12$ |
| $4 \times 4=16$ |
| $5 \times 4=20$ |
| $6 \times 4=24$ |
| $7 \times 4=28$ |
| $8 \times 4=32$ |
| $9 \times 4=36$ |
| Each product is 4 more <br> than the one before. <br> Each productends <br> in an even number <br> (0,2, 4, 6,8$).$ |

Making a rectangular array helps you see how much a product really is.

Make 4 rows of 6 or 6 rows of 4 .

$4 \times 6=24$
$6 \times 4=24$

Draw a rectangular array for each fact. Complete the multiplication sentence.

1. $2 \times 4=$
$\qquad$ 2. $4 \times 5=$ $\qquad$ 3. $1 \times 4=$ $\qquad$ 4. $4 \times 4=$ $\qquad$

Write a multiplication sentence for each rectangle.
5.

rows $\times$ squares in row
6.

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ $\times$ $\qquad$ $=$
7.

8.

$\qquad$ $\times \ldots=$ $\qquad$
$\qquad$ $\times \ldots=$ $\qquad$
$\qquad$

Use the times 3 facts to solve.
9. $2 \times 3=$ $\qquad$ 12. $5 \times 3=$ $\qquad$
$* * * *$
$* * *$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 50, \\
& 2 \times 4=
\end{aligned}
$$

10. $7 \times 3=$ $\qquad$ 11. $6 \times 3=$ $\qquad$
so,
$7 \times 4=$ $\qquad$
$11.6 \times 3=$ SO, $6 \times 4=$ $\qquad$
so, $5 \times 4=$ $\qquad$

Multiply.
13. 2 14. 3 15. 4

## 4 $\times 4$

$\times 6 \times 3$
16. 2 17. 1
18. 4
19. 2
20. 3

## $\times$

$\times 2$
$\times 3$
$\times 7$

| 9 |
| :--- |

$\times 8$


$$
\underline{\times 2} \underline{\times 2} \underline{\times 1} \underline{\times 4} \times 2 \times 9
$$

Write a multiplication sentence for the number of birds you see.

29.
$R$ eview Write the ordinal number.
1.6 $\qquad$ 2. 5 $\qquad$ 3. 2
4. I I $\qquad$ 5. 21 $\qquad$ 6. 43
$\qquad$
7. You are riding your bike past 19th St., 20th St., and 21st St. What street will be next?
8. Of the 12 months of the year, in what position is June? $\qquad$
9. In what position is February? $\qquad$

