

American History for Young Students II -- Table of Contents

1	Avocados. <i>Yes! Avocados!</i>	1
2	New Capital–Washington, D.C.	3
2a	Building of Washington, D.C.	3
2b	‘Tour’ of Washington, D.C.	3
2c	Art of the Early Republic era	4
3	<i>Land-a-Rama!</i> Lewis & Clark and the Louisiana Territory	4
3a	General overview	4
3b	Louisiana Purchase	4
3c	Lewis & Clark Expedition	5
3d	Sacagawea	6
3e	Seaman (Scannon), dog of Lewis	7
3f	Activities	7
3g	Zebulon Pike	7
4	Barbary Pirates	8
5	Alexander Hamilton & Aaron Burr	8
6	War of 1812	9
6a	General overview	10
6b	James Madison	10
6c	Tecumseh and William Henry Harrison at the Battle of Tippecanoe	11
6d	Oliver Hazard Perry and battles with Canada on the Great Lakes	12
6e	<i>Old Ironsides</i>	13
6f	Fall of Washington, D.C.	13
6g	The <i>Star-Spangled Banner</i> and Francis Scott Key	14
6h	Battle of New Orleans: Jean Lafitte and Andrew Jackson	15
6i	Miscellaneous	16
7	Science and Industry!	17
7a	General overview	18
7b	Nathaniel Bowditch	19
7c	Samuel Colt	19
7d	John Deere	20
7e	Robert Fulton	20
7f	Elias Howe	20
7g	Cyrus McCormick	21
7h	Samuel Morse	21
7i	Samuel Slater	22
7j	Eli Whitney	22
8	Industrial Revolution	23

9 Revival!	24
10 Pioneers!	25
10a General resources	26
10b Activities	31
11 Meet the Indians!	32
11a General overview	33
11b Activities	34
11c Specific tribes	35
Cherokee Indians and the Trail of Tears	35
Chippewa	36
Choctaw	36
Creek	36
Iroquois	37
Menominee	37
Ojibwa/Chippewa, Ottawa, Potawatomic	37
Sauk (Sac) and Fox	38
Seminole	38
Shawnee	39
Tuscarora	39
11d General fiction	39
12 Osceola and the Seminole Wars	39
13 Black Hawk War	41
14 Sequoyah	42
15 Johnny Appleseed	43
16 Davy Crockett	44
17 John James Audubon	45
17a General overview	46
17b Audubon's young apprentice, Joe Mason	46
18 Mountain Men!	46
18a General overview	47
18b Grizzly Adams	48
18c John Jacob Astor	48
18d Jim Beckwourth	49
18e Jim Bowie	49
18f Jim Bridger	49
18g Kit Carson	50
18h John Colter	51
18i Broken-Hand Fitzpatrick	51

18j	Edward Rose	51
18k	Jedediah Smith	51
19	Santa Fe Trail	52
20	Erie Canal	54
20a	General overview	54
20b	DeWitt Clinton	55
20c	Canalboat life	56
21	James Monroe	56
22	Big Arguments Begin—Sectionalism and Slavery!	57
22a	Slavery/Sectionalism/Missouri Compromise	60
22b	Nat Turner’s slave revolt	62
22c	<i>Amistad</i> mutiny	63
22d	Slave folklore	63
22e	Prudence Crandall	63
23	John Quincy Adams	64
24	American Writers	65
24a	Washington Irving	65
24b	James Fenimore Cooper	65
24c	Noah Webster	65
24d	William McGuffey	66
25	Andrew Jackson	66
25a	Andrew Jackson	66
25b	Rachel Jackson	67
25c	Activities	67
26	Ideas about Progress	67
26a	Charity work—such as by Elizabeth Seton and Dorothea Dix	69
26b	Missionary work—such as by Adoniram Judson	69
27	Headin’ West!	70
27a	Mexican War—General overview	70
27b	Mexican War—Battle of the Alamo, and other action in Texas	71
27c	Texas Heroes	72
	Sam Houston	72
	Stephen Austin	73
	Zachary Taylor	74
27d	Battles for California	74
27e	California Heroes—John & Jessie Frémont	74
27f	California Pioneers	75
27g	Brigham Young heads to Utah	76

28	Oregon Trail	77
	28a General Overview	77
	28b Activities	81
	28c Marcus & Narcissa Whitman	81
	28d Other ministers and contributors	82
29	Gold Fever!	82
	29a General overview	82
	29b People of the California Gold Rush	85
	Lotta Crabtree	85
	Sylvia Stark	85
	Levi Strauss	85
	Snowshoe Thompson	85
	29c Music of the 49ers	86
	29d Activities	86
30	Clipper Ships and High Seas Adventure!	86
31	Whaling Days	88
	31a General overview	88
	31b Activities	89
32	Back to the West...by Pony Express!	90
33	Battles are Brewing!	91
	33a General overview	94
	33b Henry Clay	94
	33c Daniel Webster	95
	33d John Calhoun	95
34	Underground Railroad and Abolition	95
	34a General overview	96
	34b Activities	100
	34c Harriet Tubman	100
	34d Sojourner Truth	102
	34e Frederick Douglass	102
	34f Harriet Beecher Stowe and <i>Uncle Tom's Cabin</i>	103
	34g Other noteworthy ex-slaves and abolitionists	104
35	Bleeding Kansas	105
36	John Brown's Raid	106
37	Election of 1860—Abraham Lincoln Becomes President	107
	37a Lincoln comes to power	110
	Lincoln-Douglas debates	110
	Presidential election of 1860 and the North	110
	Harrowing journey to Washington, D.C.	110

37b	Life of Abraham Lincoln	111
37c	Lincoln's beard	114
37d	Lincoln's wife—Mary Todd Lincoln	115
37e	Lincoln's sons	115
37f	Lincoln's beloved mother—Nancy Hanks	115
37g	Lincoln's stepmother—Sarah Bush Lincoln	115
37h	Activities	116
38	The Confederate States of America	116
38a	General overview	117
38b	Activities	117
38c	Jefferson Davis, president of the Confederate States of America	117
39	Civil War—The War Between the States!	118
39a	General resources	118
39b	Activities	119
40	Key Events of 1861	121
40a	Battle of Fort Sumter	121
40b	First Battle of Bull Run	122
41	Key Events of 1862	122
41a	Battle of Shiloh	122
41b	Andrews Raid	123
41c	Stonewall Jackson's Valley Campaign	123
41d	Battle of Antietam	123
41e	Battle of Fredericksburg	124
42	Key Events of 1863	124
42a	Emancipation Proclamation	124
42b	Battle of Chancellorsville	127
42c	Battle of Gettysburg	127
42d	Gettysburg Address	129
42e	Siege of Vicksburg	129
42f	Ft. Wagner and the famed 54 th Massachusetts	130
42g	Battle of Chickamauga	130
42h	Battle of Chattanooga	130
43	Events of 1864	131
43a	Battle of the Wilderness & Spotsylvania	131
43b	Siege of Petersburg	131
43c	Sheridan vs. Early	131
43d	Sherman's 'March to the Sea' and the burning of Atlanta	131
44	Events of 1865	132
44a	Lee surrenders to Grant at Appomattox Courthouse	132
44b	Assassination of President Lincoln	133
44c	Final phase of war	133

45	Naval Battles and Naval Heroes	134
45a	General resources	134
45b	Ironclad Ships	134
45c	CSS Hunley	135
45d	Naval heroes	136
	David Farragut	136
	Raphael Semmes	136
46	Famous Folk of the War Between the States	136
46a	General overview	136
46b	Bedford Forrest	137
46c	Ulysses S. Grant	137
46d	Thomas “Stonewall” Jackson	137
46e	Robert E. Lee	138
46f	James Longstreet	139
46g	George McClellan	139
46h	George Meade	139
46i	John Mosby	140
46j	Philip Sheridan	140
46k	William Tecumseh Sherman	140
46l	J.E.B. Stuart	140
47	Special Topics—Civil War	141
47a	African-American soldiers	141
47b	First-person accounts	142
47c	Civil War art and photography	142
47d	Civil War nurses and medics	143
47e	Civil War spies	144
47f	Military uniforms	145
47g	Military weaponry	145
47h	Military prisons	145
47i	Civil War in the West	146
47j	Union sympathizers in the South	146
47k	Vinnie Ream—sculptress of Lincoln	146
47l	Civil War animals	146
48	General Fiction—Civil War	147
49	Closing Words	150
	Appendix 1: <i>ThinkWrite</i> Responses	
	Appendix 2: Resource List	