## Challenging Problems

## Worked Example 1

String $A$ is 12 units long.
String $B$ is 8 units shorter than string $A$.
(a) How long is string $B$ ?
(b) What is the total length of string $A$ and string $B$ ?
(a)


String $B$ is $\mathbf{4}$ units long.
(b)


The total length of string $A$ and string $B$ is $\mathbf{1 6}$ units.

