
7. The figure shows a tray whose end faces are trapeziums. If $A B=15 \mathrm{~cm}, B C=A D=12.5 \mathrm{~cm}$, $C D=22 \mathrm{~cm}, B F=45 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $A N=12 \mathrm{~cm}$, find
(a) the area of $A B C D$,
(b) the volume of the tray,
(c) the external surface area of the tray.


## Brainworks

8. A manager wants to design a rectangular cardboard box of capacity $900 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$. The box should have a square base of side $a \mathrm{~cm}$ and a height of $h \mathrm{~cm}$, where $a$ and $h$ are integers greater than 1 .
(a) Find two possible sets of dimensions for the box.
(b) Suggest a design that uses the least material to make the box.


### 15.3 Volume And Surface Area Of A Cylinder


cylinder



Looking at the net, do you think the two circular bases can be at any other positions besides the ones indicated?

A closed cylinder is a solid with two parallel circular end faces and a uniform circular cross-section. Each end face is called a base of the cylinder. Its radius is called the base radius. The perpendicular distance between the two bases is called the height of the cylinder.

