

# Table of Contents

---

A Description of New England (excerpt) <i>John Smith</i> (1616).....	1
Mayflower Compact (1620) .....	2
A Model of Christian Charity (excerpt) <i>John Winthrop</i> (1630).....	3
Preamble to The Fundamental Orders of Connecticut (1639) .....	5
Bay Psalm Book (excerpts) (1640) .....	6
Poems by Anne Bradstreet ( <i>published</i> 1650).....	7
New England Primer (excerpts) (1687).....	8
Sayings from Poor Richard's Almanack <i>Benjamin Franklin</i> ( <i>published</i> 1732-1757).....	10
Sinners in the Hands of an Angry God <i>Jonathan Edwards</i> (1741) .....	20
Albany Plan of Union (1754) .....	30
Letters from a Farmer in Pennsylvania (excerpts from Letter 2) <i>John Dickinson</i> (1767-1768)	32
Poems by Phillis Wheatley ( <i>published</i> 1773).....	34
Give Me Liberty or Give Me Death! <i>Patrick Henry</i> (1775) .....	36
Common Sense (excerpts) <i>Thomas Paine</i> (1776) .....	38
Declaration of Independence (1776).....	43
The Crisis (excerpts) <i>Thomas Paine</i> (1776).....	47
Articles of Confederation (1777) .....	49
Virginia Statute for Religious Freedom (1786).....	55
Constitution of the United States (1787) .....	57
The Federalist No. 10 <i>James Madison</i> (1787).....	72
George Washington's First Inaugural Address (1789) .....	77
George Washington's Thanksgiving Proclamation (1789) .....	80
George Washington's Farewell Address (1796) .....	81
Virginia and Kentucky Resolutions (1798, 1799).....	91
I Love Thy Kingdom, Lord <i>Timothy Dwight</i> (1800) .....	94
Thomas Jefferson's First Inaugural Address (1801).....	95
<i>Marbury v. Madison</i> Supreme Court Decision (excerpts) (1803) .....	98
Last Will and Testament of the Springfield Presbytery (1804) .....	101
Letters from John Adams and Thomas Jefferson (excerpts) (1813).....	103
The Star-Spangled Banner <i>Francis Scott Key</i> (1814) .....	107
Poems by William Cullen Bryant (1814, 1815) .....	108
The Legend of Rip Van Winkle <i>Washington Irving</i> (1819).....	111
The Monroe Doctrine (excerpts) <i>James Monroe</i> (1823).....	121
Second Reply to Robert Hayne (excerpts) <i>Daniel Webster</i> (1830).....	123
My Faith Looks Up to Thee <i>Ray Palmer</i> (1830) .....	128
Poems by Oliver Wendell Holmes Sr. (1830, 1848) .....	129
To the Public (from the first issue of <i>The Liberator</i> ) <i>William Lloyd Garrison</i> (1831) .....	131
America <i>Samuel Smith</i> (1831) .....	133
Democracy in America (excerpts) <i>Alexis de Tocqueville</i> (1835-1840) .....	134
Concord Hymn <i>Ralph Waldo Emerson</i> (1837) .....	137
Poems by Henry Wadsworth Longfellow (1845, 1860).....	138
Seneca Falls Declaration (1848) .....	143
Civil Disobedience <i>Henry David Thoreau</i> (1849).....	146
The Great Stone Face <i>Nathaniel Hawthorne</i> (1850) .....	159

## Excerpts from Speeches on The Compromise of 1850

<i>Henry Clay, Daniel Webster, John C. Calhoun</i> .....	171
Poems by Emily Dickinson ( <i>Nineteenth Century</i> ).....	176
The Meaning of July Fourth for the Negro (excerpts) <i>Frederick Douglass</i> (1852).....	177
Poems by Frances E. W. Harper (1854, 1895) .....	183
O Holy Night (Translation of "Cantique de Noel") <i>John Dwight</i> (1855) .....	185
Poems by Walt Whitman (1855, 1865) .....	186
Crime Against Kansas (excerpts) <i>Charles Sumner</i> (1856) .....	188
House Divided Speech <i>Abraham Lincoln</i> (1858) .....	193
Abraham Lincoln's First Inaugural Address (1861) .....	198
Constitution of the Confederate States of America (excerpts) (1861).....	204
Cornerstone Speech (excerpts) <i>Alexander H. Stephens</i> (1861) .....	205
Battle Hymn of the Republic <i>Julia Ward Howe</i> (1862).....	212
Goober Peas.....	213
Emancipation Proclamation <i>Abraham Lincoln</i> (1863) .....	214
The Man Without a Country <i>Edward Everett Hale</i> (1863).....	216
Gettysburg Address <i>Abraham Lincoln</i> (1863) .....	232
Abraham Lincoln's Thanksgiving Proclamation (1864) .....	233
Abraham Lincoln's Second Inaugural Address (1865) .....	234
O Little Town of Bethlehem <i>Phillips Brooks</i> (1865).....	236
Hymns by Philip P. Bliss (1871-1875) .....	237
Dear Lord and Father of Mankind <i>John Greenleaf Whittier</i> (1872).....	239
It Is Well With My Soul <i>Horatio Spafford</i> (1873).....	240
Hymns by Fanny J. Crosby (1873-1885).....	241
God of Our Fathers <i>Daniel Roberts</i> (1876) .....	243
O Master, Let Me Walk with Thee <i>Washington Gladden</i> (1879) .....	244
Softly and Tenderly <i>Will L. Thompson</i> (1880) .....	245
The New Colossus <i>Emma Lazarus</i> (1883) .....	246
Give Me the Bible <i>Priscilla Owens</i> (1883).....	247
Standing on the Promises <i>R. Kelso Carter</i> (1886) .....	248
Leaning on the Everlasting Arms <i>Elisha Hoffman</i> (1887) .....	249
Anywhere With Jesus <i>Jessie Brown Pounds</i> (1887).....	250
Casey at the Bat <i>Ernest Lawrence Thayer</i> (1888) .....	251
Faith Is the Victory <i>John Henry Yates and Ira D. Sankey</i> (1891).....	253
Populist Party Platform (1892) .....	254
The Significance of the Frontier in American History <i>Frederick Jackson Turner</i> (1893) .....	258
America, the Beautiful <i>Katherine Lee Bates</i> (1893) .....	274
Speech Before the Atlanta Cotton States and International Exposition <i>Booker T. Washington</i> (1895) .....	275
Cross of Gold Speech (excerpts) <i>William Jennings Bryan</i> (1896).....	278
Sympathy <i>Paul Laurence Dunbar</i> (1899).....	283
This Is My Father's World <i>Maltbie Babcock</i> (1901).....	284
Of Booker T. Washington and Others <i>W. E. B. Du Bois</i> (1903) .....	285
Roosevelt Corollary to the Monroe Doctrine (excerpts) <i>Theodore Roosevelt</i> (1904) .....	293
His Eye Is On the Sparrow <i>Civilia Martin and Charles Gabriel</i> (1905) .....	294
I Stand Amazed <i>Charles Gabriel</i> (1905) .....	295
Love Lifted Me <i>James Rowe</i> (1912).....	296
War Message to Congress <i>Woodrow Wilson</i> (1917).....	297

Over There George M. Cohan (1917) .....	303
A Beautiful Life William Golden (1918) .....	304
Fourteen Points Speech (excerpts) Woodrow Wilson (1918) .....	305
Wonderful Grace of Jesus Haldor Lillenas (1918).....	307
The Destiny of America (excerpts) Calvin Coolidge (1923).....	308
Hymns by Tillit S. Teddlie (1932).....	313
Franklin D. Roosevelt's First Inaugural Address (1933) .....	314
Atlantic Charter (1941) .....	317
Declaration of War Speech Franklin D. Roosevelt (1941).....	318
Old Soldiers Never Die General Douglas MacArthur (1951).....	320
Harry S. Truman's Farewell Address (1953).....	323
<i>Brown v. Board of Education</i> Supreme Court Decision (excerpts) (1954).....	329
Dwight D. Eisenhower's Farewell Address (1961) .....	333
John F. Kennedy's Inaugural Address (1961) .....	337
Letter From a Birmingham Jail (excerpts) Martin Luther King Jr. (1963) .....	340
I Have a Dream Martin Luther King Jr. (1963).....	351
Our God, He Is Alive A. W. Dicus (1966) .....	354
A Day in July Ray Notgrass (1969).....	355
<i>Roe v. Wade</i> Supreme Court Decision (excerpts) (1973) .....	356
Gerald R. Ford's Remarks at His Swearing-In (1974).....	363
Praise Songs ( <i>Late Twentieth Century</i> ) .....	365
Ronald Reagan's First Inaugural Address (1981) .....	367
Ronald Reagan's Farewell Address (1989).....	371
Republican Contract With America (1994) .....	376
Defense of Conservatism Clarence Thomas (1998) .....	378
National Day of Prayer and Remembrance Speech George W. Bush (2001) .....	386
Address To a Joint Session of Congress and the American People George W. Bush (2001) ..	388
In America John Notgrass (2005) .....	393
Knowing History and Knowing Who We Are David McCullough (2005).....	394
A Man Worth Knowing David McCullough (2006).....	401
Confessions of a Baby Boomer Ray Notgrass (2007) .....	407
Image Credits.....	410
Document Credits .....	410
Title Index .....	411
Author Index.....	413