

CONTENTS.



	PAGE
Preface	3
Maps	11
I. Medieval Europe	15
II. The Italian City States	18
III. Marco Polo visits China	21
IV. The Babylonian Captivity of the Church	23
V. The Morning Star of the Reformation	25
VI. The Council at Constance	27
VII. Changes in the East	31
VIII. The Fall of Constantinople	33
IX. The Italian Renaissance	34
X. The Medici of Florence	37
XI. The Sforza of Milan	40
XII. A Wonderful Invention	42
XIII. Ferdinand and Isabella	46
XIV. The Conquest of Granada	49
XV. The Fall of the Alhambra	51
XVI. The Spanish Inquisition	54
XVII. Maximilian of Austria	57
XVIII. Two Pretenders	60
XIX. A Grasping King	62
XX. The First Italian War	64
XXI. The Bonfire of the Vanities	66
XXII. The Borgia of Rome	68
XXIII. The Second Italian War	71
XXIV. The First Renaissance Man	73
XXV. The Pope and the Artist	76
XXVI. Death of Louis XII	79
XXVII. Francis I of France	82
XXVIII. Rivalry of Kings	84
XXIX. Struggle for the Balance of Power	87

	PAGE
XXX. Achievements of Francis I	90
XXXI. The Founder of the Old Regime	92
XXXII. The New Opinions	95
XXXIII. The Man Who Laid the Egg	98
XXXIV. Three Narrow Escapes	100
XXXV. The Monk's Discovery	103
XXXVI. The Paper on the Door	105
XXXVII. A Thunderstorm Breaks	108
XXXVIII. The Diet at Worms	111
XXXIX. The Peasants' War	115
XL. The Ottoman Empire	117
XLI. The Defender of the Faith	121
XLII. Death of Wolsey and More	123
XLIII. Henry's Wives	126
XLIV. The King and the Painter	128
XLV. Ulrich Zwingli and the Swiss Reformation	130
XLVI. Menno Simons and the Anabaptists	133
XLVII. John Calvin and the Huguenots	136
XLVIII. Ignatius Loyola and the Jesuits	139
XLIX. The Council of Trent	141
L. A Boy King	145
LI. The Ten-Days' Reign	148
LII. Mary and the Protestants	150
LIII. The Death of Charles V	152
LIV. The Death of Francis I	155
LV. The Reign of Henry II	157
LVI. A Young King and Queen	160
LVII. Catherine's Regency	162
LVIII. The Forced Wedding	165
LIX. The Massacre of the Huguenots	167
LX. The Death of Charles IX	169
LXI. A Clever Queen	171
LXII. Elizabeth's Suitors	173
LXIII. John Knox and the Scots Covenanters	175
LXIV. Mary, Queen of Scots	178

	PAGE
LXV. Captivity of Mary Stuart	180
LXVI. Philip II of Spain and the Provinces	181
LXVII. The Revolt of the Provinces	184
LXVIII. The Siege of Leyden	186
LXIX. The Wreck of the Spanish Armada	189
LXX. An Effeminate King	192
LXXI. The Battle of Coutras	195
LXXII. The Murder of the Guises	198
LXXIII. Winning a Crown	201
LXXIV. Conversion of Henry IV	205
LXXV. Henry IV and Marie de' Medici	208
LXXVI. Death of Henry IV	210
LXXVII. The Elizabethan Age	212
LXXVIII. Death of Elizabeth	215
LXXIX. A Scottish King	218
LXXX. The Gunpowder Plot	221
LXXXI. Sir Walter Raleigh	223
LXXXII. The Dawn of the Seventeenth Century	226
LXXXIII. The Beginning of the Thirty Years' War	228
LXXXIV. The Revolt of Bohemia	232
LXXXV. The Minority of Louis XIII	235
LXXXVI. The Rule of Favorites	238
LXXXVII. The Edict of Restitution	241
LXXXVIII. Gustavus Adolphus of Sweden	243
LXXXIX. France Enters the War	246
XC. The Peace of Westphalia	249
XCI. The End of Louis XIII's Reign	252
XCII. The New Science	254
XCIII. King and Parliament	257
XCIV. Cavaliers and Roundheads	259
XCV. "Remember"	262
XCVI. The Royal Oak	264
XCVII. The Commonwealth	266
XCVIII. The Restoration	268
XCIX. The Advances of Liberty	270

	PAGE
Timeline of the Renaissance and Reformation	273
Recommended Reading	279
Bibliography	283
Index	285

List of Maps.

Europe in the Middle of the Sixteenth Century	11
France and Neighboring States, Boundaries as in 1547	12
Germany at the Commencement of the Thirty Years' War, 1618	13
Italian Towns in the Twelfth Century	18
Major Universities	28
The Spanish Kingdoms in 1360	47
Countries Under the Rule of Charles V	89
The Swiss Confederation in the Sixteenth Century	137
Scotland	177
The Dutch and Flemish Provinces	183
Ireland: 1600-1900	217
Extent of the Revolt from Rome	230
England at the Beginning of the Civil War	261