

C O N T E N T S.



	PAGE
Preface	3
I. Europe Long Ago	13
II. Early Times in England	15
III. How the Gauls Came into Europe	17
IV. The Priests of the Gauls	19
V. Gallic Society	21
VI. Sailor Stories	22
VII. Conquests of the Gauls	24
VIII. Two Great Battles	26
IX. The Tin Islands	28
X. Caesar in Gaul and Britain	30
XI. Europe under the Romans	33
XII. Revolts Against the Romans	36
XIII. Queen Boadicea	37
XIV. The First Christian Martyrs	39
XV. The Patron Saint of France	40
XVI. The Early Germans	42
XVII. How the Franks Came into Gaul	44
XVIII. The Coming of the Barbarians	47
XIX. The First Kings	49
XX. Theodoric the Ostrogoth	51
XXI. The Emperor Justinian	54
XXII. Clovis, King of the Franks	57
XXIII. Conversion and Conquests of Clovis	59
XXIV. Clotaire and His Relatives	62
XXV. The Great Walls	65
XXVI. The Bishop of Ireland	67
XXVII. The Anglo-Saxons	69
XXVIII. Brave King Arthur	72
XXIX. The Story of St. Augustine	75

	PAGE
XXX. Gregory the Great	77
XXXI. Four Great Men	79
XXXII. Two Rival Queens	81
XXXIII. Good King Dagobert and His Successors	83
XXXIV. The Coming of the Saracens	85
XXXV. The Saracens Checked	87
XXXVI. The End of the Merovingians	88
XXXVII. Charlemagne's Wars	90
XXXVIII. Charlemagne's Manner of Life	94
XXXIX. Charlemagne, Emperor	97
XL. Feudalism	100
XLI. Medieval Castles	102
XLII. Troublesome Sons	103
XLIII. The Strassburg Oath	106
XLIV. The Coming of the Northmen	108
XLV. The Saxons and the Danes	111
XLVI. King Alfred and the Cakes	112
XLVII. Alfred Conquers the Danes	114
XLVIII. A King's Narrow Escape	118
XLIX. The King and the Outlaw	119
L. The Monasteries	121
LI. An Unlucky Couple	122
LII. Edward the Martyr	124
LIII. The Normans Besiege Paris	126
LIV. The Last of the Carolingians	128
LV. Henry the Fowler	131
LVI. Otto the Great	133
LVII. The Year One Thousand	135
LVIII. Robert's Two Wives	137
LVIX. The Saxon Emperors	139
LX. The Wealth of the Clergy	142
LXI. King Canute and the Waves	144
LXII. A Saxon Nobleman	146
LXIII. The Story of Macbeth	149

	PAGE
LXIV. The Christians and Moors in Spain	151
LXV. The Spanish Christians Martyred	153
LXVI. The Legend of El Cid	156
LXVII. The Battle of Hastings	159
LXVIII. The Norman Conquest	161
LXIX. Death of William	164
LXX. Troubles in Rome and Germany	166
LXXI. The First Crusade	168
LXXII. The Brothers' Quarrel	172
LXXIII. Arms and Armor	174
LXXIV. A Love Story	175
LXXV. The <i>White Ship</i>	177
LXXVI. Matilda's Narrow Escapes	178
LXXVII. The Welfs and Waiblings	181
LXXVIII. The Second Crusade	182
LXXIX. Henry Plantagenet and Eleanor of Aquitaine	184
LXXX. Thomas à Becket	187
LXXXI. The Murder of Thomas à Becket	188
LXXXII. Frederick Barbarossa	191
LXXXIII. Frederick Barbarossa, <i>Continued</i>	193
LXXXIV. St. Francis and the Birds	195
LXXXV. Richard the Lion-Hearted	197
LXXXVI. The Fall of Jerusalem	199
LXXXVII. Richard and the Saracens	200
LXXXVIII. The Faithful Minstrel	202
LXXXIX. Death of Richard	204
XC. More Crusades	206
XCI. The Murder of Arthur	208
XCII. The Battle of Bouvines	210
XCIII. The Great Charter	212
XCIV. Regency of Blanche of Castile	213
XCV. The Seventh Crusade	215
XCVI. The Reign of Louis IX	217
XCVII. Effect of the Crusades	219

	PAGE
XCVIII. The Sicilian Vespers	221
XCIX. Free Imperial Cities	223
C. The Weak Rule of Henry III	225
CI. A Race	226
CII. Persecution of the Jews	228
CIII. The Conquest of Wales	229
CIV. France and England Quarrel	232
CV. William Wallace and Robert the Bruce	233
CVI. The Insolent Favorite	236
CVII. The Bruce and the Spider	238
CVIII. The House of Hapsburg	241
CIX. Rudolf and the Baker's Wife	242
CX. The Apple and the Arrow	244
CXI. The Battle of the Spurs	246
CXII. Death of the Knights Templar	248
CXIII. Death of Edward II	251
CXIV. The Murderers Punished	252
CXV. The Beginning of the Hundred Years' War	255
CXVI. The Battle of Crécy	257
CXVII. The Siege of Calais	259
CXVIII. The Age of Chivalry	262
CXIX. The Battle of the Thirty	265
CXX. The Battle of Poitiers	266
CXXI. Seven Years of Misery	268
CXXII. The Brave Du Guesclin	272
CXXIII. The Achievements of Charles V	274
CXXIV. Changes in England	277
CXXV. The Regency of the Uncles	279
CXXVI. Richard's Presence of Mind	281
CXXVII. Charles VI of France	282
CXXVIII. The Insane King	284
CXXIX. A Tiny Queen	286
CXXX. Henry's Troubles	288
CXXXI. Madcap Harry	290

	PAGE
CXXXII. Misrule in France	291
CXXXIII. The French and English at Agincourt	293
CXXXIV. The Disgraceful Treaty	295
CXXXV. The King of France and England	297
CXXXVI. The Maid of Orleans	299
CXXXVII. Joan to the Rescue	301
CXXXVIII. Joan's Captivity	304
CXXXIX. Martyrdom of the Maid	306
CXL. Charles' Successes	308
CXLI. Crafty King Louis XI	311
CXLII. Beginning of Louis XI's Reign	313
CXLIII. Achievements of Louis XI	315
CXLIV. The Beginning of the War of the Roses	318
CXLV. The Queen and the Brigand	320
CXLVI. The Triumph of the Yorks	322
CXLVII. The Princes in the Tower	324
CXLVIII. Richard's Punishment	327
Timeline of the Middle Ages	329
Recommended Reading	335
Bibliography	339
Index	341

LIST OF MAPS.

Gaul	10
Europe in AD 1000	11
Routes of the Crusaders	12
Geography of England and Ireland	16
Europe during Theodoric's Reign	53
Dominions of the Franks under the Merovingians	62
Kingdoms of the Anglo-Saxons	73
Charlemagne's Empire	91
Partition of Verdun (843)	107
England during the Reign of Alfred the Great	116
Crusader States in Syria	183
Papal States in the Twelfth Century	221
Kingdom of the Two Sicilies	222
English Possessions in France, 1180-1429	264
The Treaty of Brétigny, 1360	271