War Between the States
America’s Uncivil War

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction
About the Contributors
List of Maps
The Historical Artistry of John Paul Strain
Acknowledgements

Part I: Causes of War

Chapter 1: Nationalism and Regionalism
  America and Europe 5
  Regional Vision 6
  The Enlightenment 6
  The North 8
  America—A Christian Utopia 9
  Productive Culture 10
  The South 11
  Southern Heritage 12
  The West 13
  Western Religion 14
  Nationalism 15
  The Communist Manifesto 16
  State Control 18
  American Nationalism 19

Chapter 2: Secession
  Confusing Names 22
  Social Compact Theory 23
  Covenant 23
  The Declaration of Independence 24
  Articles of Confederation 25
  Treaty of Britain 26
  The Constitution 26
  Kentucky and Virginia Resolutions 27
  New England Secessionists 29
  Defending Secession 30
  Webster-Hayne debate 31
  Daniel Webster 32
  Webster’s Historic Speech for Union 33
Chapter 3: The Tariff
Different Views 38
Tariff of Abominations 39
Nullifications Controversy 40
States or Union? 41
Henry Clay 42
Secessions Nears 45
Real Causes 46
Why the Tariff Infuriated Southerners 48
Lincoln and the Tariff 48
Robert L. Dabney on Lincoln’s Tariff and the War 50
It’s About—The Money 50

Chapter 4: Nullification (States’ Rights II)
Power Rests with the States 54
Power Rests with the Union 56
Against Jackson 57
Vermont Threatens 58
Southern Secession 58
Lincoln Opposes 59
Contrasting Views 60
Northerners Too 62
States’ Rights of Secession Asserted 64
Lincoln’s Speech for Union 65

Chapter 5: Slavery/I
The Slave Trade 69
Opposing Slave trading 70
Going South 70
A Captured Slave Ship 71
19th Century Growth 72
The Missouri Compromise 72
Many Reasons 73
Abolition or Anti-Slavery? 74
Abolition—American Style 75
The South Hardens 76
Massacred by Slaves 77
William Lloyd Garrison 78
Sad Turnaround 80
Nat Turner 81
The Final Compromise 81
Harriet Beecher Stowe 82
Harriet Tubman and the Underground Railroad 84

Chapter 6: Slavery/II
Kansas and Nebraska 88
Bleeding Kansas 89
Division and Threats 90
Anti-Slavery or Anti-Slave? 90
Dred Scott 91
Weld and the Grimkes 92
Chapter 7: Southern Slavery As It Was/I

In the Bible 107
Where the Slaves Came from 107
Southern Slavery 109
Biblical Forms of Servitude 110
John Jasper 112
John Jasper: The Unmatched Negro Philosopher &Preacher 112
In the Families 113
John Jasper’s Greatest Sermons 114
The Slave Trade 116
Biblical Consequences 117
Is Slaveholding Party to Man-Steeling? 118
Virginian Opposition 118
Where the Slaves Went 120

Chapter 8: Southern Slavery As It Was/II

The Slave Narratives 123
Ring of Truth 124
Pro-Confederate Blacks 126
Treatment of Slaves 127
Conditions Compared 128
Family Stability 129
Myth of Breeding 129
Sexual Exploitation? 130
Family Strength 131
Living Condition 131
Problems of Slavery 132
The Worst Sins of American Slavery 133
Clergy Concerns 134
Frederick Douglass 134
Douglass’s Critique of Slavery 134
Slave Mentality 136
More Problems 137
Unexpected Blessings 137
Conclusion 139

Chapter 9: Religion and Worldview/I

City on a Hill 143
Early Unity 143
Two-Edged Sword 144
Differences and Revolution 146
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 10: Religion and Worldview/II</th>
<th>158</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Second Great Awakening</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Different Worldviews</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles Hodge</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finney’s Offspring</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Infallible</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A New Worldview</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lincoln Leads</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old Worldview</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Worldviews and War</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toombs’s Plea</td>
<td>169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert Toombs</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Worldviews and Strategy</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In the End</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stonewall Jackson on the Effects of Religion</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 11: Final Hours</th>
<th>176</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Philosophies</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern Unionists</td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern Radicals</td>
<td>179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Philosophies</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alexander Stephens</td>
<td>181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alexander Stephens on What Caused the War</td>
<td>181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ready to Secede</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fire-Eaters and Radicals</td>
<td>183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spiraling Toward War</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lincoln-Douglass Debates</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Election of 1860</td>
<td>186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1860 Presidential Election Results</td>
<td>187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lincoln Promises</td>
<td>188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“The Christian’s Best Motive for Patriotism”</td>
<td>188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Convinced</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Working for Peace</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fort Sumter</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pierre Gustave Beauregard</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Fight Begins</td>
<td>194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Union Divides</td>
<td>194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two Peoples</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>The Bonnie Blue Flag</em></td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Part II: The War

Chapter 12: War (1864/I)

Abraham Lincoln 202
Mary Todd Lincoln 204
Jefferson Davis 205
Lincoln and the Constitution 207
My Old Kentucky Home 207
Early Federal Papers 208
Opposing Forces: April 1861 209
Neighboring Capitals 210
Southern Strategy 211
Robert E. Lee (Part I) 212
Wanted: By Both Sides 213

Chapter 13: Border States (1861/II)

Border States 217
Maryland 217
Roger B. Taney 219
James Thornwell, the Confederate Constitution, and Christianity 220
Slave Auction in the South 222
Cowboys and Indians 224
Declaration by the People of the Cherokee Nation 225
Way Out West 225
The Girl I Left Behind Me 226

Chapter 14: Stonewall (1861/III)

“There Stands Jackson” 229
The Mexican War 229
Thomas J. “Stonewall” Jackson 231
Margaret Junkin Preston 235
Beechenbrook 235
Forming Ranks 236
George B. McClellan 237
McClellan’s Philosophy of War 238
The Epic of Missouri 239
The Battle of Wilson’s Creek 240
Other Early Clashes 241
The Trent Affair 242
The Communists and Lincoln 242

Chapter 15: Virginia (1862/East/I)

Joseph E. Johnston 247
McClellan: Abolitionism versus Antislavery 248
Jefferson Davis’s Inaugural Address 249
The Monitor versus the Virginia 250
The Main Stage 251
Thomas Nast 252
John C. Fremont and Kit Carson 253
The Valley Campaign of Stonewall Jackson 254
Allen Pinkerton 254
Belle Boyd 257
Jeb Stuart 258
The Ride Around McClellan 259
Seven Days Campaign 260
Julia Ward Howe and *The Battle Hymn of the Republic* 262

**Chapter 16: Emancipation (1862/East/II)**
John Pope 267
Maryland Campaign 268
James Longstreet 269
Sharpsburg 270
Strategic Victory 271
The Emancipation Proclamation 273
The Original Proclamation 274
*The Battlecry of Freedom* 275
Clement Vallandigham and the Copperheads 277
*Vallandigham and Freedom!* 278
What the Copperheads Believed 279
Fredericksburg 281
*The Bivouac in the Snow* 282
Stonewall Jackson’s Way 283

**Chapter 17: Religion (1862/East/III)**
The Great Religious Revival in the Confederate Armies 286
Great Awakening 287
Jackson’s Example 289
Robert L. Dabney 291
Our Comfort in Dying 293
Spreading the Gospel in the Federal Armies 295
Religious Diversity 296
Conversion and Victory 298
George Junkin 298
Oliver O. Howard 299
*He Leadeth Me* 301

**Chapter 18: Shiloh (1862/West/I)**
The Battle of Shiloh 305
Albert Sidney Johnston 307
Ulysses S. Grant 309
*Shiloh, a Requiem* 311
David Farragut 311
Raphael Semmes and the Alabama 313
The Rape of Athens, Alabama 316
Benjamin Butler 317

**Chapter 19: The West (1862/West/II)**
Stand Watie 322
E. M. Bounds 324
New Mexico Campaign 327
The Yellow Rose of Texas 327
Braxton Bragg 328
Showdown in Kentucky 329
Vicksburg Campaign Begins 331
Bloody Middle Tennessee 331
A War of Firsts 332
The Confederate Battle Flag 333

Chapter 20: Chancellorsville (1863/East/I)
Spies among the Fairer Sex 336
Rose O’Neal Greenhow 336
Elizabeth Van Lew 338
Chancellorsville 340
Joseph Hooker 343
The Death of Stonewall Jackson 344
Riding into Battle with Jeb Stuart 345
The Northern Home Front 346
New York City Draft Riots 348
Paddy’s Lament 349
The Southern Home Front 351
West Virginia 352
Richmond Bread Riot 353

Chapter 21: Gettysburg (1863/East/II)
George Meade 360
George Pickett and Pickett’s Charge 361
Lorena 363
Joshua Chamberlain and Little Round Top 364
The Lee-Longstreet Controversy 366
After Gettysburg 367
Lincoln’s Proclamation of Thanksgiving for the Victory at Gettysburg 368
The Gettysburg Address 369
Blood and Religion 370
Robert Gould Shaw and the 54th Massachusetts 371

Chapter 22: Vicksburg (1863/West/I)
Sam Houston and Son 377
Benjamin Grierson 379
Campaign for Vicksburg 380
“Negro Troops” 381
The Siege 383
What is was Like at Vicksburg 385
Mary Loughborough and the Caves 387
A. J. Hodges and the Common Man of the Land 388
John Hunt Morgan and His Raids 389
William Quantrill and His Raid on Lawrence 391
James H. Lane and the Jawhawkers 393

Chapter 23: Chattanooga (1863/West/II)
When Lilies Last in the Dooryard Bloom’d 399
George Thomas 401
Chapter 24: The Wilderness (1864/East/I)
Grant’s Virginia Strategy 416
The Dahlgren Raid 417
John Singleton Mosby His Rangers 421
The Wilderness Campaign 424
Spotsylvania 424
Yellow Tavern 426
Cold Harbor 427
“The Very Darkest Hours” 428
Mary Boykin Chestnut 429
Besieging Petersburg 431
The Battle of the Crater 431
The Nurses 432
Phoebe Pember 434
Dorothea Lynde Dix 435
Clara Barton 436

Chapter 25: Shenandoah (1864/East/II)
Wade-Davis Bill 438
Amazing Manifesto 440
Jacobin 441
Marching on Washington 442
Lew Wallace 443
Wade Hampton 444
Winning the Shenandoah 446
Philip H. Sheridan 447
Burning the Shenandoah Valley 449
George Armstrong Custer 450
Shenandoah 452
1864 Presidential Election: Lincoln versus McClellan 453

Chapter 26: Sherman (1864/West/I)
Fort Pillow 459
The Battle of Brice’s Cross Roads 460
Red River Campaign 461
Atlanta Campaign 461
Fall of Atlanta 462
Leonidas Park 464
Andersonville 465
Henry Witz 468
The Raiders 470
Northern Prisons 471
Great Catastrophe 474
Shipped North by Sherman 475
Part III: Post-War and Reconstruction

Chapter 31: Peace
Approximate Percentage of Southern Losses Between 1860 & 1870 544
Shattered South 545
Two Phases 546
Birth of the Klan 547
Northern Factions 547
Andrew Johnson 548
Sherman versus Stanton 551
Edwin J. Stanton 552
Black Plight 552
The Year of Jubilee 554

Chapter 32: Extremes
Black Codes 558
The Thirteenth Amendment 559
Commitment of Fifteen 560
Underground Resistance 561
Thaddeus Stevens Speaks 561
Thaddeus Stevens 562
Stevens’s Plan 563
The Ku Klux Klan 565
The New Klan 570

Chapter 33: Reconstruction
The Freedmen’s Bureau 573
Civil Rights Bill 574
Johnson Opposes 574
Fourteenth Amendment 575
Robert E. Lee (Part 2) 576
How Firm a Foundation 578
Riots and Lynchings 579
No Love Lost 580
1866 Elections 581
Sowing the Wind 582
Henry Ward Beecher 583
The Indians 584

Chapter 34: Impeachment
Reconstruction Acts 588
The Union League 589
The Union League Catechism 595
New Forces in the Reconstruction South 595
Thomas A. Hendricks 596
Kate Chase Sprague 596
Impeached President 598
Senate Showdown 599
When the Senate Voted on Andrew Johnson 600
Fourteenth—Again 601
The Fate of President Davis 602
“Am I Your Equal?” 602
Dixie 604
Last Hurrah 605

Chapter 35: Black and White
Black Friday 608
The Radicals and Communism 609
Lasting Trouble 610
Southern Suffering 611
Tax and Steal 611
State Railroads 612
The Railroads 613
Their Legacy 614
Black Gains 615
Black Suffering 616
Race War 617
Klansmen Diverge 617
Hiram Revels 618
The Fifteenth Amendment 620
Kirk’s Rampage through North Carolina 621
Congress versus the Klan 622
Enforcement Acts 622
The Forgotten Minority Report on the Klan 623
Elections of 1872 624

Chapter 36: Corruption
Crédit Mobilier 628
National Unrest 629
Panic of 1873 630
Whiskey Ring 631
Grant’s Disgraced Officials 631
Ulysses S. Grant (Part 2) 632
Henry McNeil Turner 634
Jay Gould and the Robber Barons 636
Big Ben Hill’s Reconstruction Oratory 638
Shifting Tide 640
O, I’m a Good Old Rebel 641

Chapter 37: Redemption
Samuel Tilden Takes Jefferson’s Mantel 645
Election of 1876 645
Rutherford B. Hayes 646
The Dark Epic of Louisiana 648
Benjamin Morgan Palmer 652
Lesson in Sorrow 654
The Election That Ended Reconstruction 656
Vote Counting Up Close in Florida 657
Reconstruction Ends 660

Chapter 38: Epilogue
The War Prayer 666
Shenandoah Farewell 669