

I. Word Study and Grammar

1. Give the three moods of Latin verbs. 1) \_\_\_\_\_ 2) \_\_\_\_\_  
3) \_\_\_\_\_
2. The indicative mood is used for \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
3. The imperative mood is used for \_\_\_\_\_.
4. The subjunctive mood is used for \_\_\_\_\_.
5. To form the singular imperative of all four conjugations, drop \_\_\_\_\_ from the infinitive.
6. To form the plural imperative of 1st, 2nd, and 4th conjugations, add \_\_\_\_\_ to the singular imperative.
7. The plural imperative of the 3rd conjugation and 3rd **io** verbs shows the variable stem vowel. Remember \_\_\_\_\_ for the troublesome 3rd conjugation.
8. Give three irregular singular imperatives. 1) \_\_\_\_\_ 2) \_\_\_\_\_ 3) \_\_\_\_\_
9. Give the singular and plural imperatives of **sum**. \_\_\_\_\_

Saying

Say aloud and write 3X.

Latin	
Latin	
Latin	
English	

Give principal parts.

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	perfect stem
ago				
cogo				
tollo				

## II A. 1st/2nd Conjugation Imperatives

Underline imperatives, give dictionary form of imperative verb, and translate.

English	Dictionary form	Translation
Da nobis hódie (panem)		
Dona nobis pacem	dono, donare	
Líbera nos a malo		
Ora et labora.		
Festina lente.	festino, festinare	
Gaude! Gaude! Emmánuel		
Gaudete, gaudete		
Salve, salvete	salveo, salvēre	
Vale, valete		
Adeste fideles	adsum, adesse	

## Form Drills

## Drill A

Imperative mood. Indicate singular or plural by (you) or (you all).

1. State! \_\_\_\_\_ (you all) Stand! \_\_\_\_\_
2. Date! \_\_\_\_\_
3. Para! \_\_\_\_\_
4. Navigate! \_\_\_\_\_
5. Lava! \_\_\_\_\_
6. Videte! \_\_\_\_\_
7. Cave! \_\_\_\_\_
8. Tacete! \_\_\_\_\_
9. Vide! \_\_\_\_\_
10. Docete! \_\_\_\_\_

## Drill B

Imperative mood. Give singular and plural for each.

1. Overcome. Súpera. Superate. \_\_\_\_\_
2. Work. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Hold. \_\_\_\_\_
4. Deny. \_\_\_\_\_
5. Move. \_\_\_\_\_
6. Ask. \_\_\_\_\_
7. Fight. \_\_\_\_\_
8. Hide. \_\_\_\_\_
9. Help. \_\_\_\_\_
10. Sit. \_\_\_\_\_

## II B. Translation

For 11-20, express imperatives in singular and plural forms.

1. Spectate puellas. \_\_\_\_\_
2. Pugnate fórtiter. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Appella mílites fortes. \_\_\_\_\_
4. Lava collum tuum. \_\_\_\_\_
5. Portate aurum et argentum. \_\_\_\_\_
6. Terre semper lupos malos. \_\_\_\_\_
7. Tenete scuta et gládios. \_\_\_\_\_
8. Vocate legatos et imperatorem. \_\_\_\_\_
9. Líbere oppugnate bárbaros. \_\_\_\_\_
10. Mane saepe in horto. \_\_\_\_\_
11. Free the Christians. \_\_\_\_\_
12. Teach the lazy students. \_\_\_\_\_
13. Change the signs slowly. \_\_\_\_\_
14. Guard the fishermen. \_\_\_\_\_
15. Help the shepherds. \_\_\_\_\_
16. Ask the senators. \_\_\_\_\_
17. Be a man. Be men. \_\_\_\_\_
18. Plow the fields. \_\_\_\_\_
19. Point out the wall. \_\_\_\_\_
20. Seize the town roughly. \_\_\_\_\_

## III. 3rd/4th Conjugation Imperatives

Underline imperative endings, give dictionary form of imperative verb, and translate.

English	Dictionary form	Translation
Carpe diem.	carpo, cárpere	
Claude jánuam.		
Dimitte nobis débito nostra.	dimitto, dimíttere	
Surge, súrgite.	surgo, surgere	
Veni, veni Emmánuel		
Veni Creator Spíritus		
Benedíc Dómine nos	benedico, benedícere	
Audi Ísrael!		
Tolle et lege.		

## Drill C

Imperative mood. Indicate singular or plural by (you) or (you all).

1. Strue! \_\_\_\_\_
2. Cape! \_\_\_\_\_
3. Dic! \_\_\_\_\_
4. Fuge! \_\_\_\_\_
5. Jácite! \_\_\_\_\_
6. Dúcite! \_\_\_\_\_
7. Fac! \_\_\_\_\_
8. Véhite! \_\_\_\_\_
9. Vive! \_\_\_\_\_
10. Fúgite! \_\_\_\_\_

## Drill D

Imperative mood. Give singular and plural for each.

1. Come. \_\_\_\_\_
2. Hear. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Speak. \_\_\_\_\_
4. Lead. \_\_\_\_\_
5. Flee. \_\_\_\_\_
6. Sleep. \_\_\_\_\_
7. Know. \_\_\_\_\_
8. Finish. \_\_\_\_\_
9. Discover. \_\_\_\_\_
10. Rule. \_\_\_\_\_

## IV. Translation

For 11-20, express imperatives in singular and plural forms.

1. Munite valla. \_\_\_\_\_
2. Strúite lente óppida. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Júngite breviter manūs. \_\_\_\_\_
4. Jace longē saxa. \_\_\_\_\_
5. Cape pecúniam. \_\_\_\_\_
6. Vince difficíliter peccata. \_\_\_\_\_
7. Impedite! \_\_\_\_\_
8. Rege fidéliter. \_\_\_\_\_
9. Oppugnite fácite bárbaros. \_\_\_\_\_
10. Trahe laete lignum et aquam. \_\_\_\_\_
11. Live today. \_\_\_\_\_
12. Find the money. \_\_\_\_\_
13. Come to the province. \_\_\_\_\_
14. Transport the cows to town. \_\_\_\_\_
15. Feel the pain. \_\_\_\_\_
16. Make a new door. \_\_\_\_\_
17. Sleep in the farmhouse. \_\_\_\_\_
18. Know the stars. \_\_\_\_\_
19. Always tell beautiful stories. \_\_\_\_\_
20. Fasten the windows. \_\_\_\_\_

V. Verb Review  
Give principal parts again.

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	perfect stem
ago				
cogo				
tollo				

Make **three** copies of Drill/Test Form A in the Appendix. Conjugate each verb in the indicative active (6 tenses) and indicative passive (3 tenses). Make as many copies as necessary, and practice these conjugations until you can do them from memory without error.

**Copy 1)** tollo

**Copy 2)** ago

**Copy 3)** ago (meanings, 1st P. sing. only)

Drill E

Use **drive** and **force** for verb meanings.

- |                |                   |
|----------------|-------------------|
| 1. agunt _____ | 6. aguntur _____  |
| 2. agit _____  | 7. ágimur _____   |
| 3. egit _____  | 8. cogetur _____  |
| 4. cogo _____  | 9. cógitur _____  |
| 5. coegi _____ | 10. cógerat _____ |

Drill F

- |                      |                   |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| 1. tollis _____      | 6. tólleris _____ |
| 2. tollam _____      | 7. tollēris _____ |
| 3. sústuli _____     | 8. tolles _____   |
| 4. sustulerunt _____ | 9. tollunt _____  |
| 5. sustúlerat _____  | 10. tollent _____ |

VI. Verb Review, Duplicate Forms

Conjugate *vénio* and *fúgio* in the present and perfect active.

Present Active	
venio	

Perfect Active	

Present Active	
fugio	

Perfect Active	

Fourth and 3rd **io** verbs that have their perfect stem in the root, have identical forms in the 3rd person singular present and perfect, and the 1st person plural present and perfect, as shown in the highlighted boxes above. To help you distinguish these forms, the perfect forms will have macrons. The only such verbs in this text are **vénio**, **fúgio**, and **invénio**.

- |                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. vēnit _____     | 7. venit _____      |
| 2. vénimus _____   | 8. fúgimus _____    |
| 3. fūgit _____     | 9. fūgimus _____    |
| 4. invēnimus _____ | 10. invénimus _____ |
| 5. invenit _____   | 11. vēnimus _____   |
| 6. fugit _____     | 12. invēnit _____   |