

# Sixth Grade Mathematics SCOPE & SEQUENCE



# 1. PLACE VALUE & NUMBER THEORY

\*word numbers through hundred trillion billion (do not cycle) Roman numerals (do not cycle) divisibility prime and composite prime factorization factor trees – start with a number other than the smallest factor

exponents

- \*scientific notation
- \*base 2 teach from a place value chart
- \*order of operations
- \*square roots



# 2. NUMBER ORDER & INTEGERS

rounding to 10, 100, and 1,000

>, <, =

- \*integers on a number line
- \*opposite integers
- \*comparing integers
- \*adding integers
- \*subtracting integers
- \*multiplying integers
- \*dividing integers



# 3. ADDITION & SUBTRACTION

\*addition properties, terms, facts
\*subtraction properties, terms, facts
\*addition w/ 2, 3, 4, 5, & 6 digits
\*subtraction w/ 2, 3, 4, 5, & 6 digits
add/subtract equations
missing addends
estimating
adding and subtracting money
counting change



#### 4. MULTIPLICATION

properties, terms, facts
common multiples
triple digit times single digit
two digit times a two digit
three digit times three digit
money by two digit number
missing factors
estimating products
exponents
\*four digit by four digit
\*five digit by five digit



#### 5. DIVISION

properties, terms, facts
one, two, and three digit divisors
dividing money
estimating quotients
averaging with remainders
\*four digit divisor



#### **6.** GEOMETRY

perimeter and area \*area of a parallelogram \*area of a triangle \*area of a circle volume of a cube \*volume of a cylinder surface area shapes and solids symmetry congruent figures similar figures line, line segment, ray, endpoint parallel, intersecting, perpendicular angles - rays, vertex, acute, obtuse, right circles - diameter, radius, chord, central angle types of triangles polygons - sides, vertices, diagonals



## 7. GEOMETRIC CONSTRUCTIONS

protractors
compass
measuring and constructing angles
\*construct a perpendicular bisector
\*bisect an angle
\*construct a regular hexagon
\*construct an equilateral triangle
\*construct a right triangle
\*construct a square
\*construct a parallelogram



#### 8. FRACTIONS

equivalent fractions greatest common factor reducing fractions compare and order fractions add and subtract fractions with common denominators mixed numbers improper fractions least common multiple add and subtract fractions with unlike denominators add and subtract mixed numbers without regrouping rename mixed numbers add mixed numbers with renaming fractions more renaming subtracting mixed numbers with common denominators - borrow from the whole numbers subtracting mixed numbers with unlike denominators - borrow from the whole numbers multiply fractions and a whole number multiply two fractions multiply mixed numbers \*simplify before you multiply reciprocals \*divide a whole number by a fraction \*round and estimate with fractions \*divide a fraction by a whole number \*divide by a mixed number



### 9. DECIMALS

fractions to decimals

\*word numbers to hundred thousandths
compare & order decimals
add decimals (horizontal and vertical)
subtract decimals
estimate decimals
estimate decimals
multiply a decimal by a whole number
multiply two decimals
divide decimal by a whole number

\*extend quotient to tenths, hundredths,
thousandths
\*interpret the remainder
\*divide by a decimal
\*divide and multiply by 10, 100, 1,000
\*repeating decimals



#### **10.** RATIO

write simple ratios
multiply to find equal ratios
divide to find equal ratios
cross products
\*use cross products to solve for n
\*ratio as a percent



#### 11. MEASUREMENT

standard and metric linear equivalent standard and metric liquid equivalent standard and metric weight equivalent temperature reading and understanding Fahrenheit and Celsius millimeter, centimeter, decimeter, meter decameter, hectometer, kilometer



### 12. GRAPHS

bar
line
pictographs
circle
coordinate graphs
comparing graphs
\*mean, mode, median
\*graphing in all four quadrants



### 13. EQUATIONS

addition
subtraction
multiplication
division
\*writing equations for word problems
\*equal ratios



### 14. PERCENT

understand the concept finding a percent of a number percent and decimals percent and fraction discount and sales tax



#### 15. APPLICATIONS

writing checks
\*budgeting
\*banking
\*savings
\*understanding interest
computing interest
comparison buying
installment buying
using charts and tables



### **16.** PROBLEM SOLVING

choosing an operation
reasonable or unreasonable answers
too much information/ too little information
multiple step problems
understanding remainders
make an organized list
draw a picture
find a pattern
\*use a chart, table, menu, schedule

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\*new concepts

\*new concepts