

## Chapter 1:

### Hablar (to speak) Present-Tense Forms

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	<b>hablo:</b> I speak	<b>hablamos:</b> we speak
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	<b>hablas:</b> you speak	<b>habláis:</b> you all speak <sup>1</sup>
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	<b>habla:</b> he/she/it speaks	<b>hablan:</b> they/you all speak

## Chapter 2:

### Present Tense -ar Verb Endings

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	<b>-o</b>	<b>-amos</b>
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	<b>-as</b>	<b>-áis</b>
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	<b>-a</b>	<b>-an</b>

## Chapter 3:

### Gendered and Numbered Endings for the Noun **Muchacho**

Noun gender	Singular	Plural
Masculine	<b>muchacho:</b> boy	<b>muchachos:</b> boys
Feminine	<b>muchacha:</b> girl	<b>muchachas:</b> girls

## Chapter 4:

### Definite and Indefinite Articles

#### Definite Articles

Noun gender	Singular	Plural
Masculine	<b>el</b>	<b>los</b>
Feminine	<b>la</b>	<b>las</b>

#### Indefinite Articles

Noun gender	Singular	Plural
Masculine	<b>un</b>	<b>unos</b>
Feminine	<b>una</b>	<b>unas</b>

## Chapter 6:

### -er Verb Endings

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	<b>-o</b>	<b>-emos</b>
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	<b>-es</b>	<b>-éis</b>
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	<b>-e</b>	<b>-en</b>

## Chapter 7: -ir Verb Endings

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	-o	-imos
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	-es	-ís
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	-e	-en

## Chapter 8: Ser (to be) Present-Tense Forms<sup>2</sup>

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	<b>soy:</b> I am	<b>somos:</b> we are
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	<b>eres:</b> you are	<b>sois:</b> you all are
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	<b>es:</b> he/she/it is	<b>son:</b> they or you all are

## Chapter 9: Subject Pronouns

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	<b>yo:</b> I	<b>nosotros/as:</b> we
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	<b>tú:</b> you	<b>vosotros/as:</b> you all
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	<b>él/ella/usted:</b> he/she/you (formal)	<b>ellos/ellas/ustedes:</b> they/they/you all

## Chapter 11: Adjective Endings

	Singular	Plural
Masculine	-o	-os
Feminine	-a	-as

## Chapter 12: Possessive Adjectives

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	<b>mi:</b> my	<b>nuestro:</b> our
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	<b>tu:</b> <sup>2</sup> your	<b>vuestro:</b> you all's <sup>3</sup>
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	<b>su:</b> his/hers/its	<b>su:</b> theirs, you all's

## Chapter 13:

### Ir (*to go*) Present-Tense Forms

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	<b>voy:</b> I go	<b>vamos:</b> we go
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	<b>vas:</b> you go	<b>vais:</b> you all go
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	<b>va:</b> he/she/it goes	<b>van:</b> they/you all go

## Chapter 14:

### Querer (*to want/love*) Present-Tense Forms

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	<b>quiero:</b> I want/love	<b>queremos:</b> we want/love
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	<b>quieres:</b> you want/love	<b>queréis:</b> you all want/love
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	<b>quiere:</b> he/she/it wants/loves	<b>quieren:</b> they/you want/love

## Chapter 15:

### Poner (*to put/place*) Present-Tense Forms

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	<b>pongo:</b> I put/place	<b>ponemos:</b> we put/place
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	<b>pones:</b> you put/place	<b>ponéis:</b> you all put/place
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	<b>pone:</b> he/she/it puts/places	<b>ponen:</b> they/you all put/place

## Chapter 17:

### Estar (*to be*) Present-Tense Forms

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	<b>estoy:</b> I am	<b>estamos:</b> we are
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	<b>estás:</b> you are	<b>estáis:</b> you all are
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	<b>está:</b> he/she/it is	<b>están:</b> they/you all are

## Chapter 18:

### Tener (*to have*) Present-Tense Forms

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	<b>tengo:</b> I have	<b>tenemos:</b> we have
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	<b>tienes:</b> you have	<b>tenéis:</b> you all have
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	<b>tiene:</b> he/she/it has	<b>tienen:</b> they/you all have

## Chapter 19:

**Dormir** (*to sleep*) Present-Tense Forms (o => ue stem-change verb)

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	<b>duermo:</b> I sleep	<b>dormimos:</b> we sleep
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	<b>duermes:</b> you sleep	<b>dormís:</b> you all sleep
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	<b>duerme:</b> he/she/it sleeps	<b>duermen:</b> they/you all sleep

## Chapter 20:

**Hacer** (*to make/do*) Present-Tense Forms

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	<b>hago:</b> I make/do	<b>hacemos:</b> we make/do
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	<b>haces:</b> you make/do	<b>hacéis:</b> you all make/do
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	<b>hace:</b> he/she/it makes/does	<b>hacen:</b> they/you all make/do

## Chapter 22:

**Poder** (*to be able to*) Present-Tense Forms

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	<b>puedo:</b> I can	<b>podemos:</b> we can
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	<b>puedes:</b> you can	<b>podéis:</b> you all can
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	<b>puede:</b> he/she/it can	<b>pueden:</b> they/you all can

## Chapter 23:

**Preposiciones Sobre la Ardilla** (*Prepositions About the Squirrel*)

<b>La ardilla va:</b>	( <i>The squirrel goes:</i> )
<b><u>de</u> mi casa</b>	( <i>from my house</i> )
<b><u>sin</u> descanso</b>	( <i>without a rest</i> )
<b><u>por</u> el parque</b>	( <i>through the park</i> )
<b><u>para</u> su hogar</b>	( <i>to its home</i> )
<b><u>en</u> el árbol</b>	( <i>in the tree</i> )
<b><u>al lado del</u> lago.</b>	( <i>beside the lake.</i> )
<b>Llega <u>a</u> su nido</b>	( <i>It arrives <u>at</u> its nest</i> )
<b><u>con</u> una nuez</b>	( <i>with a nut</i> )
<b><u>después de</u> correr</b>	( <i>after running and</i> )
<b><u>antes de</u> comer.</b>	( <i>before eating.</i> )

## Chapter 24:

### Direct-Object Pronouns

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	<b>me:</b> me	<b>nos:</b> us
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	<b>te:</b> you	<b>os:</b> you guys
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	<b>lo/la:</b> he/she/it	<b>los/las:</b> them

## Chapter 25:

### Indirect-Object Pronouns

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	<b>me<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>nos</b>
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	<b>te<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>os</b>
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	<b>le</b>	<b>les</b>

## Chapter 27:

### Gustar (*to be pleasing*) Present-Tense Forms

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	<b>me gusta:</b> it is pleasing to me	<b>nos gusta:</b> it is pleasing to us
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	<b>te gusta:</b> it is pleasing to you	<b>os gusta:</b> it is pleasing to you all
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	<b>le gusta:</b> it is pleasing to him/her	<b>les gusta:</b> it is pleasing to them/you all

## Chapter 28:

### Usos de “De” (*Uses of “De”*)

Hay un libro <b>de</b> español.	( <i>There is a Spanish book.</i> )
Es <b>de</b> papel.	( <i>It is made of paper.</i> )
Es el libro <b>de</b> mi abuelo.	( <i>It is my grandfather’s book.</i> )
Él es <b>de</b> España.	( <i>He is from Spain.</i> )

## Chapter 29:

### Encender (*to turn on/light*) Present-Tense Forms<sup>1</sup>

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	<b>enciendo:</b> I light	<b>encendemos:</b> we light
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	<b>enciendes:</b> you light	<b>encendéis:</b> you guys light
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	<b>enciende:</b> he/she/it light	<b>encienden:</b> they/you all light

## Chapter 30:

### Past-Tense Endings

#### -ar Past-Tense Verb Endings

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	-é	-amos
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	-aste	-asteis
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	-ó	-aron

#### -er and -ir Past-Tense Verb Endings

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	-í	-imos
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	-iste	-isteis
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	-ió	-ieron

## Chapter 32:

### Future-Tense Endings

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	-é	-emos
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	-ás	-éis
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	-á	-án

## Chapter 33:

### Acabar (to finish) Present-Tense Forms

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	<b>acabo:</b> I finish	<b>acabamos:</b> we finish
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	<b>acabas:</b> you finish	<b>acabáis:</b> you guys finish
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	<b>acaba:</b> he/she/it finishes	<b>acaban:</b> they/you all finish

## Chapter 34:

### Conocer (to know) Present-Tense Forms

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	<b>conozco:</b> I know	<b>conocemos:</b> we know
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	<b>conoces:</b> you know	<b>conocéis:</b> you all know
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	<b>conoce:</b> he/she/it knows	<b>conocen:</b> they/you all know

## Chapter 35:

### Present-Participle Endings

Verb Type	Present-Participle Ending
-ar	-ando
-er/-ir	-iendo