

# *War Between the States*

## *America's Uncivil War*

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction	
About the Contributors	
List of Maps	
The Historical Artistry of John Paul Strain	
Acknowledgements	

## **Part I: Causes of War**

### **Chapter 1: Nationalism and Regionalism**

America and Europe	5
Regional Vision	6
The Enlightenment	6
The North	8
America—A Christian Utopia	9
Productive Culture	10
The South	11
Southern Heritage	12
The West	13
Western Religion	14
Nationalism	15
<i>The Communist Manifesto</i>	16
State Control	18
American Nationalism	19

### **Chapter 2: Secession**

Confusing Names	22
Social Compact Theory	23
Covenant	23
The Declaration of Independence	24
Articles of Confederation	25
Treaty of Britain	26
The Constitution	26
Kentucky and Virginia Resolutions	27
New England Secessionists	29
Defending Secession	30
Webster-Hayne debate	31
Daniel Webster	32
Webster's Historic Speech for Union	33

<b>Chapter 3: The Tariff</b>	
Different Views	38
Tariff of Abominations	39
Nullifications Controversy	40
States or Union?	41
Henry Clay	42
Secessions Nears	45
Real Causes	46
Why the Tariff Infuriated Southerners	48
Lincoln and the Tariff	48
Robert L. Dabney on Lincoln’s Tariff and the War	50
It’s About—The Money	50
<b>Chapter 4: Nullification (States’ Rights II)</b>	
Power Rests with the States	54
Power Rests with the Union	56
Against Jackson	57
Vermont Threatens	58
Southern Secession	58
Lincoln Opposes	59
Contrasting Views	60
Northerners Too	62
States’ Rights of Secession Asserted	64
Lincoln’s Speech for Union	65
<b>Chapter 5: Slavery/I</b>	
The Slave Trade	69
Opposing Slave trading	70
Going South	70
A Captured Slave Ship	71
19 <sup>th</sup> Century Growth	72
The Missouri Compromise	72
Many Reasons	73
Abolition or Anti-Slavery?	74
Abolition—American Style	75
The South Hardens	76
Massacred by Slaves	77
William Lloyd Garrison	78
Sad Turnaround	80
Nat Turner	81
The Final Compromise	81
Harriet Beecher Stowe	82
Harriet Tubman and the Underground Railroad	84
<b>Chapter 6: Slavery/II</b>	
Kansas and Nebraska	88
Bleeding Kansas	89
Division and Threats	90
Anti-Slavery or Anti-Slave?	90
Dred Scott	91
Weld and the Grimkes	92

Authorized Version	93
Lincoln's Views on Blacks	93
What was Lincoln's Plan for Free Blacks?	94
The Secret Six	94
Harper's Ferry	96
Southern Reaction	97
Lincoln Elected	99
Abolition of Slavery in Non-Confederate States & Territories	99
English Emancipation—Peaceful, Successful, and Permanent	100
<b>Chapter 7: Southern Slavery As It Was/I</b>	
In the Bible	107
Where the Slaves Came from	107
Southern Slavery	109
Biblical Forms of Servitude	110
John Jasper	112
John Jasper: The Unmatched Negro Philosopher & Preacher	112
In the Families	113
John Jasper's Greatest Sermons	114
The Slave Trade	116
Biblical Consequences	117
Is Slaveholding Party to Man-Steeling?	118
Virginian Opposition	118
Where the Slaves Went	120
<b>Chapter 8: Southern Slavery As It Was/II</b>	
<i>The Slave Narratives</i>	123
Ring of Truth	124
Pro-Confederate Blacks	126
Treatment of Slaves	127
Conditions Compared	128
Family Stability	129
Myth of Breeding	129
Sexual Exploitation?	130
Family Strength	131
Living Condition	131
Problems of Slavery	132
The Worst Sins of American Slavery	133
Clergy Concerns	134
Frederick Douglass	134
Douglass's Critique of Slavery	134
Slave Mentality	136
More Problems	137
Unexpected Blessings	137
Conclusion	139
<b>Chapter 9: Religion and Worldview/I</b>	
City on a Hill	143
Early Unity	143
Two-Edged Sword	144
Differences and Revolution	146

Degrees of Radicalism	147
The New Vision	148
Horace Mann	149
Finney's "Conservative" Radicalism	150
Not Miraculous	151
Charles G. Finney and Revivalism	152
<b>Chapter 10: Religion and Worldview/II</b>	
Second Great Awakening	158
Different Worldviews	159
Charles Hodge	160
Finney's Offspring	163
Not Infallible	164
A New Worldview	164
Lincoln Leads	166
Old Worldview	167
Worldviews and War	168
Toombs's Plea	169
Robert Toombs	170
Worldviews and Strategy	172
In the End	173
Stonewall Jackson on the Effects of Religion	174
<b>Chapter 11: Final Hours</b>	
Northern Philosophies	176
Northern Unionists	178
Northern Radicals	179
Southern Philosophies	180
Alexander Stephens	181
Alexander Stephens on What Caused the War	181
Ready to Secede	182
Fire-Eaters and Radicals	183
Spiraling Toward War	185
Lincoln-Douglass Debates	185
Election of 1860	186
1860 Presidential Election Results	187
Lincoln Promises	188
"The Christian's Best Motive for Patriotism"	188
Not Convinced	189
Working for Peace	190
Fort Sumter	191
Pierre Gustave Beauregard	192
The Fight Begins	194
The Union Divides	194
Two Peoples	195
<i>The Bonnie Blue Flag</i>	196

## Part II: The War

<b>Chapter 12: War (1864/I)</b>	
Abraham Lincoln	202
Mary Todd Lincoln	204
Jefferson Davis	205
Lincoln and the Constitution	207
<i>My Old Kentucky Home</i>	207
Early Federal Papers	208
Opposing Forces: April 1861	209
Neighboring Capitals	210
Southern Strategy	211
Robert E. Lee (Part I)	212
Wanted: By Both Sides	213
<b>Chapter 13: Border States (1861/II)</b>	
Border States	217
Maryland	217
Roger B. Taney	219
James Thornwell, the Confederate Constitution, and Christianity	220
Slave Auction in the South	222
Cowboys and Indians	224
Declaration by the People of the Cherokee Nation	225
Way Out West	225
<i>The Girl I Left Behind Me</i>	226
<b>Chapter 14: Stonewall (1861/III)</b>	
“There Stands Jackson”	229
The Mexican War	229
Thomas J. “Stonewall” Jackson	231
Margaret Junkin Preston	235
<i>Beechenbrook</i>	235
Forming Ranks	236
George B. McClellan	237
McClellan’s Philosophy of War	238
The Epic of Missouri	239
The Battle of Wilson’s Creek	240
Other Early Clashes	241
The Trent Affair	242
The Communists and Lincoln	242
<b>Chapter 15: Virginia (1862/East/I)</b>	
Joseph E. Johnston	247
McClellan: Abolitionism versus Antislavery	248
Jefferson Davis’s Inaugural Address	249
The Monitor versus the Virginia	250
The Main Stage	251
Thomas Nast	252
John C. Fremont and Kit Carson	253

The Valley Campaign of Stonewall Jackson	254
Allen Pinkerton	254
Belle Boyd	257
Jeb Stuart	258
The Ride Around McClellan	259
Seven Days Campaign	260
Julia Ward Howe and <i>The Battle Hymn of the Republic</i>	262
<b>Chapter 16: Emancipation (1862/East/II)</b>	
John Pope	267
Maryland Campaign	268
James Longstreet	269
Sharpsburg	270
Strategic Victory	271
The Emancipation Proclamation	273
The Original Proclamation	274
<i>The Battlecry of Freedom</i>	275
Clement Vallandigham and the Copperheads	277
<i>Vallandigham and Freedom!</i>	278
What the Copperheads Believed	279
Fredericksburg	281
<i>The Bivouac in the Snow</i>	282
Stonewall Jackson's Way	283
<b>Chapter 17: Religion (1862/East/III)</b>	
The Great Religious Revival in the Confederate Armies	286
Great Awakening	287
Jackson's Example	289
Robert L. Dabney	291
Our Comfort in Dying	293
Spreading the Gospel in the Federal Armies	295
Religious Diversity	296
Conversion and Victory	298
George Junkin	298
Oliver O. Howard	299
<i>He Leadeth Me</i>	301
<b>Chapter 18: Shiloh (1862/West/I)</b>	
The Battle of Shiloh	305
Albert Sidney Johnston	307
Ulysses S. Grant	309
<i>Shiloh, a Requiem</i>	311
David Farragut	311
Raphael Semmes and the Alabama	313
The Rape of Athens, Alabama	316
Benjamin Butler	317
<b>Chapter 19: The West (1862/West/II)</b>	
Stand Watie	322
E. M. Bounds	324
New Mexico Campaign	327

The Yellow Rose of Texas	327
Braxton Bragg	328
Showdown in Kentucky	329
Vicksburg Campaign Begins	331
Bloody Middle Tennessee	331
A War of Firsts	332
The Confederate Battle Flag	333
<b>Chapter 20: Chancellorsville (1863/East/I)</b>	
Spies among the Fairer Sex	336
Rose O’Neal Greenhow	336
Elizabeth Van Lew	338
Chancellorsville	340
Joseph Hooker	343
The Death of Stonewall Jackson	344
Riding into Battle with Jeb Stuart	345
The Northern Home Front	346
New York City Draft Riots	348
Paddy’s Lament	349
The Southern Home Front	351
West Virginia	352
Richmond Bread Riot	353
<b>Chapter 21: Gettysburg (1863/East/II)</b>	
George Meade	360
George Pickett and Pickett’s Charge	361
Lorena	363
Joshua Chamberlain and Little Round Top	364
The Lee-Longstreet Controversy	366
After Gettysburg	367
Lincoln’s Proclamation of Thanksgiving for the Victory at Gettysburg	368
The Gettysburg Address	369
Blood and Religion	370
Robert Gould Shaw and the 54 <sup>th</sup> Massachusetts	371
<b>Chapter 22: Vicksburg (1863/West/I)</b>	
Sam Houston and Son	377
Benjamin Grierson	379
Campaign for Vicksburg	380
“Negro Troops”	381
The Siege	383
What is was Like at Vicksburg	385
Mary Loughborough and the Caves	387
A. J. Hodges and the Common Man of the Land	388
John Hunt Morgan and His Raids	389
William Quantrill and His Raid on Lawrence	391
James H. Lane and the Jawhawkers	393
<b>Chapter 23: Chattanooga (1863/West/II)</b>	
<i>When Lilies Last in the Dooryard Bloom’d</i>	399
George Thomas	401

Chattanooga	402
Nathan Bedford Forrest	404
West of Mississippi	407
Forgotten Black in Gray	407
Other Black Confederate Soldiers	412
Christmas Plum Pudding Recipe in the North	413
<b>Chapter 24: The Wilderness (1864/East/I)</b>	
Grant's Virginia Strategy	416
The Dahlgren Raid	417
John Singleton Mosby His Rangers	421
The Wilderness Campaign	424
Spotsylvania	424
Yellow Tavern	426
Cold Harbor	427
"The Very Darkest Hours"	428
Mary Boykin Chestnut	429
Besieging Petersburg	431
The Battle of the Crater	431
The Nurses	432
Phoebe Pember	434
Dorothea Lynde Dix	435
Clara Barton	436
<b>Chapter 25: Shenandoah (1864/East/II)</b>	
Wade-Davis Bill	438
Amazing Manifesto	440
Jacobin	441
Marching on Washington	442
Lew Wallace	443
Wade Hampton	444
Winning the Shenandoah	446
Philip H. Sheridan	447
Burning the Shenandoah Valley	449
George Armstrong Custer	450
<i>Shenandoah</i>	452
1864 Presidential Election: Lincoln versus McClellan	453
<b>Chapter 26: Sherman (1864/West/I)</b>	
Fort Pillow	459
The Battle of Brice's Cross Roads	460
Red River Campaign	461
Atlanta Campaign	461
Fall of Atlanta	462
Leonidas Park	464
Andersonville	465
Henry Witz	468
The Raiders	470
Northern Prisons	471
Great Catastrophe	474
Shipped North by Sherman	475



William Tecumseh Sherman	476
John Bell Hood	479
Dueling Generals	480
<b>Chapter 27: Franklin (1864/West/II)</b>	
Nathan Bedford Forest's Navy	482
Gettysburg of the West	483
<i>Goober Peas</i>	483
John Chivington and The Sand Creek a Massacre	484
Destruction at Nashville	487
The Indian Nations	487
Joe Wheeler	488
Santos Benavides and His Brothers	489
Tenting on the Old Camp Ground	493
<b>Chapter 28: Appomattox (1865/East/I)</b>	
Lincoln's Second Inaugural Address	497
Davis Restrains Lee	499
Last Hurrahs	501
Climactic Battle	501
Matthew Brady	502
Final Retreat	505
Messages Sent Between Grant and Lee	506
Lee's Surrender	507
Lee's Last Address to His Troops	510
<b>Chapter 29: Assassination (1865/East/II)</b>	
John Wilkes Booth	513
<i>O Captain! My Captain!</i>	517
The Religion of Abraham Lincoln	517
Lincoln—Hero or Villain?	520
Mary Curtis Lee	521
"Of the proud army...."	521
Mrs. Lee's Cake Recipe from Old Arlington	522
When Johnny Comes Marching Home	524
<b>Chapter 30: Gotterdammerung (1865/West)</b>	
Sherman's March	527
Sherman and the Nun	531
Marching through Georgia	532
The Theory of Just War	532
Sherman versus Johnston	533
The Principles of Just War	534
A Confederate Soldier's Prayer	536
Final Acts	536
John S. "Rip" Ford and the Latest Battle of the War	537
PBS's <i>Civil War</i> Series	539
A Soldier Speaks about War	5.39
<i>Red Fox</i>	540

## Part III: Post-War and Reconstruction

<b>Chapter 31: Peace</b>	
Approximate Percentage of Southern Losses Between 1860 & 1870	544
Shattered South	545
Two Phases	546
Birth of the Klan	547
Northern Factions	547
Andrew Johnson	548
Sherman versus Stanton	551
Edwin J. Stanton	552
Black Plight	552
The Year of Jubilee	554
<b>Chapter 32: Extremes</b>	
Black Codes	558
The Thirteenth Amendment	559
Commitment of Fifteen	560
Underground Resistance	561
Thaddeus Stevens Speaks	561
Thaddeus Stevens	562
Stevens's Plan	563
The Ku Klux Klan	565
The New Klan	570
<b>Chapter 33: Reconstruction</b>	
The Freedmen's Bureau	573
Civil Rights Bill	574
Johnson Opposes	574
Fourteenth Amendment	575
Robert E. Lee (Part 2)	576
<i>How Firm a Foundation</i>	578
Riots and Lynchings	579
No Love Lost	580
1866 Elections	581
Sowing the Wind	582
Henry Ward Beecher	583
The Indians	584
<b>Chapter 34: Impeachment</b>	
Reconstruction Acts	588
The Union League	589
The Union League Catechism	595
New Forces in the Reconstruction South	595
Thomas A. Hendricks	596
Kate Chase Sprague	596
Impeached President	598
Senate Showdown	599
When the Senate Voted on Andrew Johnson	600
Fourteenth—Again	601
The Fate of President Davis	602

“Am I Your Equal?”	602
<i>Dixie</i>	604
Last Hurrah	605
<b>Chapter 35: Black and White</b>	
Black Friday	608
The Radicals and Communism	609
Lasting Trouble	610
Southern Suffering	611
Tax and Steal	611
State Railroads	612
The Railroads	613
Their Legacy	614
Black Gains	615
Black Suffering	616
Race War	617
Klansmen Diverge	617
Hiram Revels	618
The Fifteenth Amendment	620
Kirk’s Rampage through North Carolina	621
Congress versus the Klan	622
Enforcement Acts	622
The Forgotten Minority Report on the Klan	623
Elections of 1872	624
<b>Chapter 36: Corruption</b>	
Crédit Mobilier	628
National Unrest	629
Panic of 1873	630
Whiskey Ring	631
Grant’s Disgraced Officials	631
Ulysses S. Grant (Part 2)	632
Henry McNeil Turner	634
Jay Gould and the Robber Barons	636
Big Ben Hill’s Reconstruction Oratory	638
Shifting Tide	640
<i>O, I’m a Good Old Rebel</i>	641
<b>Chapter 37: Redemption</b>	
Samuel Tilden Takes Jefferson’s Mantel	645
Election of 1876	645
Rutherford B. Hayes	646
The Dark Epic of Louisiana	648
Benjamin Morgan Palmer	652
Lesson in Sorrow	654
The Election That Ended Reconstruction	656
Vote Counting Up Close in Florida	657
Reconstruction Ends	660
<b>Chapter 38: Epilogue</b>	
<i>The War Prayer</i>	666
<i>Shenandoah Farewell</i>	669