

I. Word Study and Grammar

1. The pluperfect tense is built on the _____ stem.
2. How do you find the perfect stem? _____

3. *Perfect* means _____.
4. How do you form the pluperfect tense? _____

5. The pluperfect tense endings are identical to _____.
6. The pluperfect tense describes _____.

7. What helping verb do you use to translate the pluperfect tense? _____
8. What helping verbs may be used to translate the perfect tense? _____

Give the perfect and pluperfect tense endings.

Perfect		Pluperfect	

Principal parts - Complete chart for **amo**.

	1st	2nd	3rd	4th
Principal Parts				
Meanings				
Regular Endings				

Vocabulary - Give principal parts and perfect stem.

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	Perfect Stem
rogo				
spero				
puto				
accuso				
nego				
celo				
volo				
dúbito				
perturbo				
muto				

II. Conjugations

Conjugate the first three verbs above in the pluperfect tense leaving a space between the stem and tense ending. Give meanings for **rogo**.

Singular	Plural

Singular	Plural

Singular	Plural

Meaning	Meaning

III. Form Drills - Latin to English

Drill A. Circle tense endings and translate pluperfect tense verbs.

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. celáveras _____ | 6. speraveramus _____ |
| 2. dubitaveratis _____ | 7. rogáverat _____ |
| 3. negáveram _____ | 8. putáveras _____ |
| 4. accusáverat _____ | 9. perturbáveram _____ |
| 5. mutáverant _____ | 10. volaveramus _____ |

Drill B. Circle tense endings and translate perfect and pluperfect tense verbs.

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. clamavistis _____ | 7. oraverunt _____ |
| 2. dederam _____ | 8. parávimus _____ |
| 3. portavit _____ | 9. pugnáveram _____ |
| 4. steti _____ | 10. narráverant _____ |
| 5. natáveras _____ | 11. clamavisti _____ |
| 6. temptaveramus _____ | 12. liberavi _____ |

IV. Form Drills - English to Latin

Form Building - Translate into Latin, using steps as shown in example.

Form	Dictionary Form Person, Number	Tense Helping Verb	Stem Tense Ending	Translation
I had thought	puto 1P, sing.	had pluperfect	putav eram	putáveram
we have changed				
he plowed				
they had hidden				
he has flown				

Drill C. Circle the helping verbs and translate.

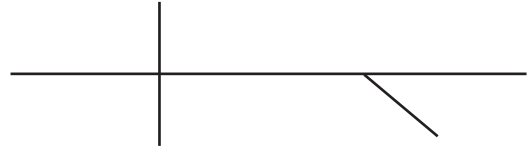
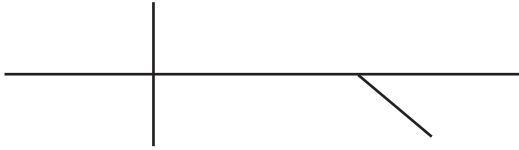
1. he has disturbed _____
2. I have accused _____
3. she had thought _____
4. we have hoped _____
5. they had changed _____
6. I had denied _____
7. you have flown _____
8. she has shouted _____

V. Translation Skills - *Sentence Patterns 1 and 2* with adverbs, pages 96-97 in text.

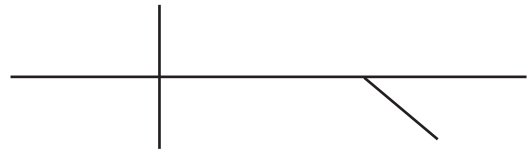
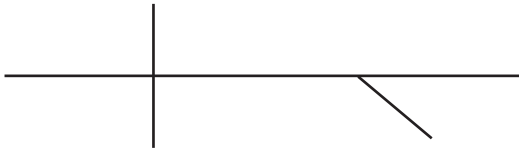
1. Cras volabunt. _____
2. Nunc optat rogare. _____
3. Heri negaverunt. _____
4. Numquam volavi. _____
5. Semper dubitabamus. _____
6. Hodie sperat. _____
7. Saepe rogabant. _____
8. Non perturbas. _____
9. Non perturbabas _____
10. Nunc dúbito. _____

Label and diagram in Latin and English.

Cras volabunt.



Heri negaverunt.



VI. Enrichment

Saying - Say aloud and write 3x.

Latin	English

Derivatives

1. A liquid that evaporates quickly is _____.
2. An _____ sentence asks a question.
3. To be without hope is to _____.
4. Another word for doubtful is _____.
5. Zeus _____ his identity as a snow-white bull to capture Europa.
6. The opposite of positive is _____.